

**DRAFT ONLY
NOT APPROVED FOR
INTRODUCTION**

HOUSE BILL NO. _____

Psychologist licensure.

Sponsored by: Select Committee on Mental Health and
Substance Abuse Services

A BILL

for

1 AN ACT relating to the Wyoming state board of psychology;
2 amending the psychologists licensing act; providing for
3 application of licensing act; removing separate licensing
4 requirements related to school psychologists; revising the
5 composition of the state board of psychology as specified;
6 providing for issuance of temporary licenses to practice
7 psychology as specified; revising the grounds and
8 evidentiary standard for disciplinary actions as specified;
9 authorizing the state board to employ specified personnel;
10 amending and adding definitions; and providing for an
11 effective date.

12

13 *Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:*

1

2 **Section 1.** W.S. 33-27-113(a)(iii)(intro), by creating
3 new subparagraphs (E) through (J), (v), (vi), (viii)(A),
4 (B), by creating new paragraphs (x) through (xii), by
5 renumbering (x) as (xiii) and by creating new subsections
6 (b) and (c), 33-27-114(a), (d), (e)(iii)(intro), (f)(ii)
7 and by creating a new subsection (g), 33-27-115(a),
8 33-27-116(a) and by creating a new subsection (n),
9 33-27-117(a) through (c) and by creating a new subsection
10 (e), 33-27-119(a)(i), (ii), (b) and (d), 33-27-120(a),
11 (b)(intro), (i), (iii), (iv), (v), (ix), (x), (xi), (xiii)
12 and (xvii), 33-27-122(a), (e), (f), (g), (h)(intro) and
13 (iii) and 33-27-123(a)(intro), (iii), (iv) and (v) are
14 amended to read:

15

16 **33-27-113. Definitions.**

17

18 (a) As used in this act:

19

20 (iii) "Practice of psychology" means: the
21 observation, description, evaluation, interpretation and
22 modification of human behavior by the application of
23 psychological principles, methods and procedures, for the

1 ~~purpose of preventing or eliminating symptomatic,~~
 2 ~~maladaptive or undesired behavior and of enhancing~~
 3 ~~interpersonal relationships, work and life adjustment,~~
 4 ~~personal effectiveness, behavioral health and mental~~
 5 ~~health. Psychological services may be rendered to~~
 6 ~~individuals, families, groups and the public. The practice~~
 7 ~~of psychology shall be construed within the meaning of this~~
 8 ~~definition without regard to whether payment is received~~
 9 ~~for services rendered. The practice of psychology~~
 10 ~~includes, but is not limited to:~~

11
 12 (E) Assessment of individual, family or
 13 group behavioral, emotional or intellectual functioning for
 14 one (1) or more of the following purposes:

15
 16 (I) Diagnosing mental disorders;

17
 18 (II) Identifying psychological or
 19 neuropsychological aspects of other dysfunctions, diseases
 20 or disabilities;

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 22 (III) Evaluating mental or emotional
 23 status, including intelligence and aptitude;

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(IV) Identifying personality characteristics;

(V) Identifying psychological factors influencing well-being;

(VI) Selecting, placing or referring into treatments, programs or settings;

(VII) Evaluating the effectiveness of psychological treatments, programs or settings;

(VIII) Preventing, by the application of psychological principles, methods and procedures, mental disorders or maladaptive behavior related to other dysfunction, disease or disability.

(F) Engaging in a therapeutic relationship with an individual, family or group for one (1) or more of the following purposes:

1 (I) Improving the quality of mental
2 health or social adjustment;

3
4 (II) Reducing, preventing, modifying
5 or eliminating maladaptive or undesired behaviors,
6 cognitions, emotions or psychological or physical
7 characteristics;

8
9 (III) Treating diagnosed mental
10 disorders by the application of psychological principles,
11 methods and procedures;

12
13 (IV) Improving individual performance;

14
15 (V) Modifying cognitions, emotions or
16 behaviors, or any combination of these, in order to
17 influence psychological well-being; or

18
19 (VI) Psychological research.

20
21 (G) Engaging in a psychological consulting
22 relationship with an individual, organization, group or
23 community, or any combination of these, for the purpose of:

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(I) Designing or delivering psychological programs or services;

(II) Evaluating psychological programs or services; or

(III) Providing psychological supervision to other psychologists, trainees or other staff members of the psychologist offering psychological services.

(H) Evaluation, diagnosis, or test interpretation including assessment of intellectual ability, learning patterns, achievement, motivation, personality or neurological factors directly related to learning problems in an educational setting;

(J) Counseling services for children or adults for amelioration or prevention of educationally related learning problems.

1 (v) "Psychologist" means a person licensed to
2 practice psychology under this act;

3
4 (vi) "Representation as a psychologist" ~~or~~
5 ~~school psychologist~~ means using any title or description
6 of services incorporating the words psychology,
7 psychologic, psychological or psychologist or any other
8 term that implies that a person is trained, experienced or
9 an expert in the field of psychology;

10
11 (viii) "Sexual exploitation of a client or
12 patient" means:

13
14 (A) Any ~~verbal behavior~~ offer by a
15 psychologist ~~or school psychologist which involves offers~~
16 ~~of to~~ exchange ~~of~~ professional services for some form of
17 sexual gratification; or

18
19 (B) ~~Unlawful or unprofessional~~ Sexual
20 contact with a client or patient.

21
22 (x) "Assessment" means applying psychological
23 principles, methods or procedures in observation,

1 description, testing, appraisal, evaluation, screening,
2 test interpretation, interviewing, diagnosis of mental
3 disorders, neuropsychological testing, psychological
4 testing or evaluation, psycho-educational testing or
5 evaluation or any combination of these;

6
7 (xi) "Psychological consulting relationship"
8 means the application of psychological principles, methods
9 or procedures in consulting, intervention, program
10 evaluation, organizational psychology, environmental
11 psychology, community psychology, experimental psychology
12 or any combination of these;

13
14 (xii) "Therapeutic relationship" means the
15 application of psychological principles, methods or
16 procedures in psychotherapy, psychoanalysis, therapy,
17 family therapy, marital therapy, couples therapy, play
18 therapy, counseling, rehabilitation, intervention,
19 hypnotherapy, biofeedback, behavior therapy, behavior
20 modification, psychological counseling, human potential
21 psychology, vocational counseling, school counseling,
22 growth psychology, alcohol or substance abuse counseling,
23 remediation or any combination of these;

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2 ~~(x)~~(xiii) "This act" means W.S. 33-27-113

3 through 33-27-123.

4

5 (b) A person not otherwise exempt from this act is
6 engaged in the practice of psychology when performing any
7 of the activities enumerated in paragraph (a)(iii) of this
8 section, without regard to whether payment is received for
9 services rendered.

10

11 (c) A person is deemed to be practicing as a
12 psychologist within the meaning of this act if the person
13 engages by electronic means within this state in any of the
14 activities enumerated in paragraph (a)(iii) of this
15 section, including, but not limited to, communication using
16 a telephone, the Internet or similar proprietary or common
17 carrier electronic system technology.

18

19 **33-27-114. Exemptions.**

20

21 (a) Nothing in this act shall be construed to prevent
22 members of other recognized professions who are licensed,
23 certified or regulated under the laws of this state as

1 defined in the rules and regulations from rendering
2 services consistent with their professional training and
3 code of ethics, provided that they do not represent
4 themselves to be psychologists. ~~or school psychologists.~~

5
6 (d) Nothing in this act shall be construed to prevent
7 the teaching of psychology, the conducting of psychological
8 research, or the provision of industrial or organizational
9 consultation provided that such teaching, research or
10 consultation does not ~~involve the delivery or supervision~~
11 ~~of direct psychological services to individuals who are~~
12 ~~themselves rather than a third party the intended~~
13 ~~beneficiaries of the services without regard to the source~~
14 ~~or extent of payment for services rendered~~ constitute the
15 practice of psychology. Nothing in this act shall prevent
16 the provision of expert testimony by psychologists who are
17 exempted by this act. Persons holding an earned doctoral
18 degree in psychology from an institution of higher
19 education may use the title "psychologist" in conjunction
20 with the activities permitted in this subsection.

21
22 (e) Nothing in this act shall be construed to prevent
23 the persons described in this subsection from engaging in

1 activities defined as the practice of psychology, provided
2 that the persons shall not represent themselves by the
3 title "psychologist." The persons may use the terms
4 "psychological trainee," "psychological intern,"
5 "psychological resident" or "psychological practitioner"
6 and shall perform their activities under the supervision
7 and responsibility of a licensed psychologist in accordance
8 with the rules promulgated by the board. This subsection
9 shall only apply to:

10

11 (iii) A qualified practitioner holding a ~~masters~~
12 ~~master's~~ degree or doctoral degree in psychology from a
13 program approved by the board while working under the
14 supervision of a licensed psychologist. The board, in its
15 rules and regulations, shall establish:

16

17 (f) Nothing in this act shall be construed to prevent
18 specialists in school psychology from engaging in
19 activities defined as the practice of school psychology,
20 provided that they shall not represent themselves by the
21 title "school psychologist." These persons may perform
22 their activities under the supervision and responsibility
23 of a psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ in accordance with

1 the rules promulgated by the board. The board, in its
2 rules and regulations, shall establish:

3

4 (ii) The number of specialists that a
5 psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ may employ;

6

7 (g) Nothing in this act may be construed to require
8 employees or contractors of a state agency to be licensed
9 under this act in order to perform their official duties
10 related to the evaluation, auditing or designing of
11 programs, provided those employees or contractors do not
12 hold themselves out to be psychologists.

13

14 **33-27-115. State board of psychology.**

15

16 (a) The Wyoming state board of psychology shall
17 consist of ~~five (5)~~ six (6) licensed psychologists, ~~one (1)~~
18 ~~school psychologist,~~ one (1) psychological practitioner and
19 two (2) public members appointed by the governor. Each
20 member shall be a resident of this state. Each member who
21 is a psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ shall be licensed
22 under this act and shall have a minimum of three (3) years
23 of post-licensure experience., ~~except the first school~~

1 ~~psychologist shall have a minimum of five (5) years~~
2 ~~professional experience.~~ At least one (1) member who is a
3 psychologist shall be engaged full time in the doctoral
4 teaching and training of psychologists, and at least two
5 (2) members who are psychologists shall be engaged full
6 time in the professional practice of psychology. The
7 ~~initial~~ psychological practitioner shall have a minimum of
8 ~~five (5) years of professional experience and each~~
9 ~~succeeding psychological practitioner member shall have a~~
10 ~~minimum of~~ three (3) years post-certification experience.
11 The composition of the board shall represent both the
12 public and private sectors of the practice of psychology.
13 Public members shall not be psychologists, ~~school~~
14 ~~psychologists,~~ psychological practitioners, applicants or
15 former applicants for licensure or certification under this
16 act, members of another health profession, or members of a
17 household that includes a person licensed or certified
18 under this act. Board members shall be appointed who are
19 free from conflict of interest in performing the duties of
20 the board.

21

22 **33-27-116. Powers and duties of the board.**

23

1 (a) In accordance with this act and rules and
2 regulations promulgated under it, the board shall determine
3 a person's initial and continuing qualifications and
4 fitness to practice psychology, ~~or school psychology,~~
5 proceed against the unlawful and unlicensed practice of
6 psychology ~~or school psychology~~ and otherwise enforce this
7 act. ~~The board may employ necessary personnel.~~

8
9 (n) The board may employ or contract with an
10 executive secretary and other necessary staff. The
11 executive secretary shall not be a member of the board.
12 The board may set the salary for the executive secretary.

13
14 **33-27-117. Requirements for licensure.**

15
16 (a) The board shall issue a license as a psychologist
17 ~~or school psychologist, as appropriate,~~ to any applicant
18 who files an application upon a form and in a manner as
19 prescribed by the board, accompanied by the appropriate fee
20 and who furnishes satisfactory evidence to the board of the
21 following which evidence shall comply with rules and
22 regulations of the board:

23

1 (i) The ~~applicant submits evidence as the board~~
2 ~~deems desirable with due regard to the paramount interests~~
3 ~~of the public regarding his~~ applicant's honesty,
4 truthfulness, integrity and competency;

5
6 (ii) The ~~applicant possesses~~ applicant's receipt
7 of a doctoral degree from a program of graduate study in
8 psychology as defined in the rules and regulations, awarded
9 by an institution of higher education;

10
11 (iii) The ~~applicant demonstrates that he has~~
12 ~~completed two (2) years of supervised professional~~
13 ~~experience, one (1) year of which shall be predoctoral, and~~
14 ~~one (1) year of which shall be postdoctoral~~ applicant's
15 completion of one (1) year of predoctoral supervised
16 experience;

17
18 (iv) The ~~applicant has passed~~ applicant's
19 successful completion of the examination for professional
20 practice in psychology ~~or the national school psychology~~
21 ~~examination,~~ and any other written or oral examinations
22 prescribed by the board. The acceptable level of
23 performance for all examinations and policies regarding

1 reexamination of failed applicants shall be determined by
2 the board.

3

4 (b) The board may waive any examination if a
5 psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ has been licensed in
6 another jurisdiction and if the requirements for licensure
7 in that jurisdiction are equal to, or exceed, the
8 requirements for licensure in this ~~jurisdiction~~-state.

9

10 (c) A person licensed as a psychologist or school
11 psychologist in this state on June 30, ~~1993~~-2008 shall be
12 deemed to have met all requirements for licensure under
13 this act and shall be eligible for renewal of licensure as
14 a psychologist in accordance with this act.

15

16 (e) The board may issue a temporary license to an
17 applicant who is licensed or certified by a board of
18 psychology of another United States state or territory, or
19 of a foreign county or province whose standards are equal
20 to or exceed the requirements for licensure as a
21 psychologist in this state. A temporary licensee may offer
22 services as a psychologist in this state for not more than
23 thirty (30) working days in any year without holding a

1 permanent license issued under this act. The temporary
2 licensee shall report the nature and extent of the
3 licensee's practice in this state to the board if that
4 practice exceeds twenty (20) working days in any one (1)
5 calendar year.

6
7 **33-27-119. Practice without license.**

8
9 (a) No person shall:

10
11 (i) Represent himself as a psychologist; ~~or~~
12 ~~school psychologist; or~~

13
14 (ii) Engage in the practice of psychology ~~or~~
15 ~~school psychology~~ as defined in this act unless exempted in
16 W.S. 33-27-114.

17
18 (b) Unless exempt under W.S. 33-27-114, any person
19 who represents himself as a psychologist or ~~school~~
20 ~~psychologist or~~ who engages in the practice of psychology
21 ~~or school psychology~~ in violation of this act, is guilty of
22 a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more that seven
23 hundred fifty dollars (\$750.00), imprisonment for not more

1 than six (6) months, or both. Each violation shall
2 constitute a separate offense.

3

4 (d) No person whose license to practice as a
5 psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ in any jurisdiction has
6 been suspended or revoked shall practice psychology ~~or~~
7 ~~school psychology~~ in this state. The board may suspend or
8 revoke the license of that person. The board may issue a
9 new license whenever it deems the issuance to be safe and
10 just.

11

12 **33-27-120. Grounds for denial, suspension or**
13 **revocation of license and other disciplinary sanctions.**

14

15 (a) A psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ and anyone
16 under his supervision shall conduct his professional
17 activities in conformity with ethical and professional
18 standards promulgated by the board under its rules and
19 regulations.

20

21 (b) The board may suspend, place on probation,
22 require remediation for a specified time to be determined
23 at the discretion of the board, restrict or revoke any

1 license to practice psychology, ~~or school psychology,~~ deny
2 an application for licensure, or take any other action
3 specified in the rules and regulations whenever the board
4 shall find by ~~a preponderance of the~~ clear and convincing
5 evidence, following a hearing conducted by the board
6 pursuant to this act, that the psychologist, ~~school~~
7 ~~psychologist~~ or applicant has engaged in conduct prohibited
8 by this act, rules or regulations promulgated by the board,
9 or in any of the following acts or offenses:

10

11 (i) Fraud in applying for or procuring a license
12 to practice psychology; ~~or school psychology;~~

13

14 (iii) Practicing psychology ~~or school psychology~~
15 in a manner which endangers the welfare of clients or
16 patients;

17

18 (iv) Conviction of a felony that interferes with
19 the ability to practice psychology ~~or school psychology~~ as
20 defined in the rules and regulations;

21

22 (v) Conviction, ~~including a plea of nolo~~
23 ~~contendere, to~~ of any felony or conviction ~~or plea of nolo~~

1 ~~contendere to~~ of any crime or offense that reflects the
2 inability of the practitioner to practice with due regard
3 for the health and safety of clients or patients. A copy
4 of the conviction certified by the clerk of the court
5 entering the conviction is conclusive evidence of the
6 conviction;

7

8 (ix) Malpractice or negligence in the practice
9 of psychology; ~~or school psychology;~~

10

11 (x) Aiding or abetting the practice of
12 psychology ~~or school psychology~~ by a person not licensed by
13 the board;

14

15 (xi) ~~Conviction of~~ Fraud in filing medicare or
16 medicaid claims or in filing claims to any third party
17 payor;

18

19 (xiii) The suspension or revocation by another
20 state of a license to practice psychology; ~~or school~~
21 ~~psychology;~~

22

1 (xvii) Inability to practice psychology ~~or~~
2 ~~school psychology~~ with reasonable skill and safety to
3 patients or clients by reason of illness, inebriation,
4 misuse of drugs, narcotics, alcohol, chemicals or any other
5 substance or as a result of any mental or physical
6 condition.

7
8 **33-27-122. Board hearings and investigations.**

9
10 (a) The board may investigate or cause to be
11 investigated any allegation or evidence that appears to
12 show that a psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ licensed to
13 practice in this jurisdiction, and anyone under his
14 supervision is, or may be, in violation of this act or of
15 any of the rules and regulations adopted by the board.

16
17 (e) The board may conduct a default hearing if, after
18 due notice, the individual fails or ~~refused~~ refuses to
19 appear. The board shall have the authority to issue
20 subpoenas for production of documents and witnesses and to
21 administer oaths. The board may apply to a court of
22 competent jurisdiction to compel compliance with a
23 subpoena.

1

2 (f) A psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ may
3 surrender his license when he is charged with ~~unethical~~
4 ~~conduct~~ any violation of this act or board rules and
5 regulations, and such surrender and acceptance by the board
6 shall constitute acknowledgment by the person as an
7 admission of guilt as charged. The circumstances of the
8 surrender shall be reported in the same fashion as a
9 revocation action.

10

11 (g) A psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ may request
12 in writing to the board that a restriction be placed upon
13 his license to practice. The board, in its discretion, may
14 accept a surrender or grant a request for restriction and
15 shall have the authority to attach restrictions to the
16 license to practice within this state or otherwise to
17 discipline the licensee.

18

19 (h) Subsequent to the holding of a hearing and the
20 taking of evidence by the board as provided for in this
21 section, if a majority of the board finds that a
22 psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ is in violation of this
23 act or guilty of any of the acts, offenses or conditions as

1 enumerated by the board, the following actions may be
2 taken:

3

4 (iii) The board may impose revocation or
5 suspension of a license, but suspend enforcement thereof by
6 placing the psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ on
7 probation, which probation shall be revocable if the board
8 finds the conditions of the probation order are not being
9 followed. As a condition of probation the board may
10 require the psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ to submit
11 to care, counseling or treatment by a professional
12 designated by the board. The expense of the action shall
13 be borne by the probationer. The board may at any time
14 modify the conditions of the probation and may include
15 among them any reasonable condition for the purpose of the
16 protection of the public, or for the purpose of the
17 rehabilitation of the probationer, or both;

18

19 **33-27-123. Privileged communication.**

20

21 (a) In judicial proceedings, whether civil, criminal,
22 or juvenile, in legislative and administrative proceedings,
23 and in proceedings preliminary and ancillary thereto, a

1 patient or client, or his guardian or personal
2 representative, may refuse to disclose or prevent the
3 disclosure of confidential information, including
4 information contained in administrative records,
5 communicated to a person licensed or otherwise authorized
6 to practice under this act, or to persons reasonably
7 believed by the patient or client to be so licensed, and
8 their agents, for the purpose of diagnosis, evaluation or
9 treatment of any mental or emotional condition or disorder.
10 The psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ shall not disclose
11 any information communicated as described above in the
12 absence of an express waiver of the privilege except in the
13 following circumstances:

14

15 (iii) Where such information is necessary for
16 the psychologist ~~or school psychologist~~ to defend against a
17 malpractice action brought by the patient or client;

18

19 (iv) Where an immediate threat of physical
20 violence against a readily identifiable victim is disclosed
21 to the psychologist; ~~or school psychologist;~~

22

1 (v) In the context of civil commitment
2 proceedings, where an immediate threat of self-inflicted
3 damage is disclosed to the psychologist; ~~or school~~
4 ~~psychologist;~~

5

6 **Section 2.** W.S. 33-27-113(a)(iii)(A) through (D),
7 (vii) and (ix) is repealed.

8

9 **Section 3.**

10

11 (a) The term of the person representing school
12 psychologists on the Wyoming state board of psychology
13 shall terminate effective May 1, 2008 and the person shall
14 not be reappointed unless the person:

15

16 (i) Otherwise qualifies for appointment as
17 provided in W.S. 33-27-115(a), as amended by this act; and

18

19 (ii) Is not ineligible for reappointment, as
20 provided in W.S. 33-27-115(c).

21

22 **Section 4.** This act is effective July 1, 2008.

23

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(END)

