DRAFT ONLY NOT APPROVED FOR INTRODUCTION

SENATE FILE NO. _____

Workers' compensation amendments.

Sponsored by: Joint Labor, Health and Social Services Interim Committee

A BILL

for

1 AN ACT relating to the Wyoming Worker's Compensation Act; 2 authorizing elective coverage for corporate officers, 3 limited liability company members, partners and sole proprietors as specified; providing for coverage of the 4 5 retail industry with exceptions as specified; amending 6 workers' compensation fund reserve requirements; increasing 7 dependent children's, death and permanent impairment 8 benefits; revising eligibility criteria for extended 9 benefits; providing a time limit for the recoupment of 10 overpayments as specified; providing an appropriation and authorizing additional positions to the office of 11 administrative hearings; and providing for an effective 12 13 date.

1 2 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming: 3 4 Section 1. W.S. 27-14-102(a)(vii)(B), 5 27-14-108(a)(ii)(G) and (k), 27-14-201(e)(ii), (v) through 6 (vii) and by creating a new paragraph (viii), 27-14-403(b), 7 (c)(intro) and (iv), (e)(iii) and (g) by creating a new paragraph (iii), 27-14-405(g), 27-14-511, 27-14-602(b) by 8 9 creating a new paragraph (vi) are amended to read: 10 11 27-14-102. Definitions. 12 13 (a) As used in this act: 14 15 (vii) "Employee" means any person engaged in any 16 extrahazardous employment under any appointment, contract of hire or apprenticeship, express or implied, oral or 17 18 written, and includes legally employed minors, aliens 19 authorized to work by the United States department of justice, office of citizenship and immigration services, 20 and aliens whom the employer reasonably believes, at the 21 22 date of hire and the date of injury based upon 23 documentation in the employer's possession, to be

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authorized to work by the United States department of 1 2 justice, office of citizenship and immigration services. 3 "Employee" does not include: 4 5 (B) A sole proprietor or a partner of a 6 business partnership unless coverage is elected pursuant to 7 W.S. 27-14-108(k); 8 9 27-14-108. Extrahazardous industries, employments, occupations; enumeration; definitions; optional coverage. 10 11 12 (a) This act applies to the following, which shall be 13 deemed extrahazardous employment: 14 15 (ii) Regardless of individual occupation, all 16 workers employed in the following sectors, subsectors, industry groups and industries, as each is defined in the 17 18 most recent edition of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) manual: 19 20 21 (G) Retail trade, sector 44-45: (except 22 electronic shopping and electronic auctions). 23

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1 (k) Any corporation, or limited liability company, 2 employing individuals covered pursuant to subsections (a) or (j) of this section partnership or sole proprietorship 3 may elect to obtain coverage under this act for any or all 4 5 of its corporate officers, or limited liability company 6 members, partners in a partnership or sole proprietor by 7 electing to cover any or all of its officers or members and notifying the division in writing of its election upon 8 initial registration with the division, or thirty (30) days 9 10 prior to the beginning of a calendar quarter. 11 Notwithstanding subsection (j) of this section, an employer 12 shall not withdraw coverage at any time during the 13 subsequent eight (8) calendar quarters. Application for 14 termination of coverage under this subsection shall be filed in writing with the division not less than thirty 15 16 (30) days before any calendar quarter following the initial eight (8) calendar quarters of coverage. Termination of 17 18 coverage shall be effective the first day of the month 19 following the division's receipt of the notice of 20 termination.

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22 27-14-201. Rates and classifications; rate surcharge.
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1 (e) The division in fixing rates shall provide for 2 the costs of benefits and the expenses of administering the 3 worker's compensation account allowed by law, subject to 4 the following:

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6 (ii) The account shall be fully reserved on or 7 before December 31, 2013_{\pm} . When the account is fully reserved on the date used for calculation of annual premium 8 9 rates, expected investment earnings from the account shall 10 be used to reduce the revenues needed from premiums. When 11 the balance in the account is less than the amount needed 12 to be fully reserved but more than the amount needed to be 13 fully reserved on a discounted basis, the department shall 14 use a portion of the investment earnings to restore the account to being fully reserved within ten (10) years and 15 16 shall use the balance of the investment earnings to reduce the revenues needed from premiums. The department may 17 18 adopt a spending policy that defines investment earning to obtain a stable rate of earnings and use any actual 19 earnings over that rate to protect the account against 20 inflation and to maintain the spending policy in low 21 22 investment income years;

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1	(v) The difference between the amount needed to
2	fully reserve the account and the amount needed to fully
3	reserve the account on a discounted basis is the reserve
4	for unexpected losses and catastrophic industrial
5	accidents. This reserve is in addition to the actuarially
6	appropriate provision for adverse contingencies specified
7	in subparagraph (vii)(A) of this subsection. For purposes
8	of calculating <u>discounted</u> reserves, future liabilities
9	shall be discounted to present value using a discount
10	factor selected by the division. The discount factor
11	selected by the division and the reason for its selection
12	shall be included in the annual report to the joint labor,
13	health and social services interim committee or its
14	successor;
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16	(vi) <u>If the reserves are less than the amount</u>
17	needed to fully reserve the account on a discounted basis,
18	the deficiency shall be corrected by use of all the
19	investment earnings plus increases in premiums as needed.
20	The collection through premiums of any deficiency in
21	reserves and surpluses that exceeds five percent (5%) of
22	the fund balance shall be averaged over a ten (10) year
23	period;

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1 2 (vii) For purposes of this section: 3 4 "Fully reserved" means (A) that the 5 workers' compensation account established by W.S. 27-14-101 the opinion of a qualified actuary, funds 6 has, in 7 sufficient on a discounted an undiscounted basis to provide for all unpaid loss and loss adjustment expenses as well as 8 9 actuarially appropriate provision for adverse an 10 contingencies; 11 12 (viii) If the account exceeds by ten percent 13 (10%) or less the amount needed to fully reserve the 14 account, the department may reduce the premiums by an amount not to exceed that needed to reduce the account to a 15 16 fully reserved basis over a ten (10) year period. If the account balance is more than ten percent (10%) greater than 17 18 the fully reserved amount, the department shall reduce the 19 premiums by an amount needed to reduce the fund to a fully reserved basis over a ten (10) year period. 20 21 22 27-14-403. Awards generally; method of payment. 23

(b) Notwithstanding the date of death or the date of 1 2 the determination of permanent total disability, in the case of permanent total disability or death, each child of 3 an employee shall be paid one hundred fifty dollars 4 5 (\$150.00) two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00) per month for payments made after July 1, 2001-2009, until the child dies 6 7 or reaches the age of eighteen (18) twenty-five (25) years, whichever first occurs., or if the child is physically or 8 9 mentally incapacitated until the child dies or attains the age of twenty one (21) years, whichever first occurs. If 10 11 the child is enrolled or preregistered in an educational institution including a post secondary education 12 institution, the child shall receive the amount provided by 13 14 this section until the child attains the age of twenty one 15 (21) years. The amount awarded under this subsection shall 16 be adjusted for inflation annually by the division, using the consumer price index or its successor index of the 17 18 United States department of labor, bureau of labor 19 statistics.

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(c) All awards stated in this section except awards
under paragraph (a)(i), subsection (b) and paragraphs
(e)(ii), (iv) and (v) and (h)(ii) and subsection (k) of

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this section shall be paid monthly at the rates prescribed 1 2 by this subsection. For permanent partial impairment under paragraph (a)(ii) of this section, the award shall be 3 calculated at the rate of two-thirds (2/3) of the statewide 4 5 average monthly wage for the twelve (12) month period 6 immediately preceding the quarterly period in which the 7 injury occurred as determined pursuant to W.S. 27-14-802. For temporary total disability under paragraph (a)(i) of 8 9 this section, the award shall be paid monthly at the rate 10 of two-thirds (2/3) of the injured employee's actual 11 monthly earnings at the time of injury but not to exceed 12 the statewide average monthly wage for the twelve (12) 13 month period immediately preceding the quarterly period in 14 which the injury occurred as determined pursuant to W.S. 27-14-802 with one-half (1/2) of the monthly award paid on 15 or about the fifteenth of the month and one-half (1/2) paid 16 on or about the thirtieth of the month. For temporary 17 light duty under paragraph (a)(i) of this section, the 18 19 award shall be paid monthly at the rate of eighty percent (80%) of the difference between the employee's light duty 20 21 wage and the employee's actual monthly earnings at the time 22 of injury. For permanent partial and permanent total 23 disability or death under paragraphs (a)(iii), and (iv) and

1 (v) of this section, the award shall be paid monthly
2 computed as follows:

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4 (iv) In the case of death due to work related causes, and if the award computed under paragraphs (i), (ii) or 5 6 (iii) of this subsection is less than eighty percent (80%) 7 of the statewide average monthly wage, the award shall be adjusted to an amount not less than eighty percent (80%) of 8 9 the statewide average monthly wage the award shall be paid 10 monthly at the rate of seventy-five percent (75%) of the 11 injured employee's actual monthly earnings at the time of injury but not to exceed the statewide average monthly wage 12 13 for the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the 14 quarterly period in which the injury occurred as determined pursuant to W.S. 27-14-802. 15

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(e) If an injured employee dies as a result of the work related injury whether or not an award under paragraphs (a)(i) through (iv) of this section has been made:

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22 (iii) The surviving spouse shall receive for 23 fifty four (54) eighty (80) months a monthly payment as

provided by subsection (c) of this section. Ιf 1 the 2 surviving spouse dies before the award is entirely paid or 3 if there is no surviving spouse, the unpaid balance of the award shall be paid to the surviving dependent children of 4 5 the employee in the manner prescribed by paragraph (d)(ii) 6 of this section. If there are no dependent children, 7 further payments under this paragraph shall cease as of the date of the spouse's death; 8

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10 (g) Following payment in full of any award, or 11 if a lump sum settlement was made under subsection (f) of 12 this section when the award would have been fully paid but 13 for the lump sum settlement, to an employee for permanent 14 total disability or to a surviving spouse for death of an 15 employee, an additional award for extended benefits may be 16 following requirements granted subject to the and 17 limitations:

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19 The division's consideration (iii) of 20 income under this subsection shall be for purposes of 21 comparison to the cost of goods used in the calculation of 22 the Wyoming cost-of-living index by the economic analysis 23 department of administration division of the and

information, and the division shall not otherwise consider 1 2 the actual household expenses of a claimant for extended 3 benefits. 4 5 27-14-405. Permanent partial disability; benefits; 6 schedule; permanent disfigurement; disputed ratings. 7 An injured employee's impairment shall be rated 8 (q) 9 by a licensed physician using the most recent edition of 10 the American Medical Association's guide to the evaluation 11 of permanent impairment. The award shall be paid as provided by W.S. 27-14-403 for the number of months 12 13 determined by multiplying the percentage of impairment by 14 forty four (44) sixty (60) months. 15 27-14-511. Recovery of benefits paid by mistake or fraud. The attorney general may bring a civil action to recover

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19 the value of any benefits or other monies paid under this 20 21 act due to mistake, misrepresentation or fraud. The 22 attorney general shall be entitled to recover the costs of 23 and reasonable attorney fees in suit cases of

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1 misrepresentation or fraud. Nothing in this section shall 2 prohibit a criminal prosecution where appropriate. <u>Any</u> 3 <u>civil action for recovery of payment under this section</u> 4 <u>shall be commenced within one (1) year after the alleged</u> 5 <u>overpayment.</u>

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7 Section 2. W.S. 27-14-108(a)(ii)(G)(I) through (V) is 8 repealed.

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10 Section 3. There is appropriated two hundred thousand 11 dollars (\$200,000.00) from the general fund and two (2) 12 full-time positions are authorized to the office of 13 administrative hearings. This appropriation shall be for 14 the period beginning with the effective date of this act 15 and ending June 30, 2010. This appropriation shall only be 16 expended for the purpose of decreasing the docketing time 17 for contested workers' compensation hearings. 18 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, this 19 appropriation shall not be transferred or expended for any 20 other purpose and any unexpended, unobligated funds remaining from this appropriation shall revert as provided 21 22 by law on June 30, 2010. This appropriation shall be

1 included in the office's 2011-2012 standard biennial budget
2 request.
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4 Section 4. This act is effective July 1, 2009.
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6 (END)