SENATE FILE NO. SF0031

Hospitalization of mentally ill persons-amendments.

Sponsored by: Joint Judiciary Interim Committee

A BILL

for

1 AN ACT relating to the hospitalization of mentally ill 2 persons; amending provisions for the emergency custody of

3 mentally ill persons and hearing requirements; establishing

4 treatment coordinators to assume the functions of

5 gatekeepers; requiring rulemaking; specifying review and

6 hearing requirements; repealing a definition; and providing

7 for effective dates.

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9 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:

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Section 1. W.S. 25-10-101(a)(xiii), by creating new paragraphs (xvii) and (xviii) and by renumbering (xvii) as (xix), 25-10-103, 25-10-104(a)(vi) and by creating a new

14 paragraph (viii), 25-10-105(a)(ii) and by creating a new

15 paragraph (iv), 25-10-109(a)(intro), (b)(intro), (iii), (c)

16 through (j), (k)(intro), (iii), (m), (n) and by creating a

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new subsection (o), 25-10-110(a)(intro), (d)(intro), (vii),
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    (h), (j)(intro), (i)(B), (E) and (n), 25-10-110.1(a), (c),
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    (d)(i), (f) and by creating a new subsection (k),
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    25-10-112(a)(intro), (i)(A), (b), (c)(intro), (e), (g)
    through (j), 25-10-120(d)(intro), 25-10-125(b),
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 6
    25-10-127(a)(intro) and (iii) and 25-10-128 are amended to
7
    read:
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        25-10-101. Definitions.
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       (a) As used in this act:
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13
             (xiii) "Treatment" means diagnosis, evaluation,
    intervention, which may include psychiatric medication,
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    individual and group mental health counseling, illness
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    management diversion services such as immediate linkages to
    mental health services in the community and discharge
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    planning. Treatment shall begin at the time of detention
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    placement in emergency custody, if the person knowingly and
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    voluntarily consents, and shall continue throughout
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involuntary hospitalization or directed outpatient

commitment. Treatment may be given without the consent of

the detained person placed in emergency custody or his

1	parent or guardian when treatment is limited to diagnosis
2	or evaluation or when treatment is necessary to prevent
3	immediate and serious physical harm to the person or
4	others. "Treatment" does not include observation or
5	supervision;
б	
7	(xvii) "Emergency custody" means the status
8	where a person is temporarily in the care and custody of
9	the state subject to the requirements of W.S. 25-10-109.
10	"Emergency custody" shall include those times where a
11	person is being transported to and held at a hospital,
12	treatment center or mental health center. "Emergency
13	<pre>custody" shall not include involuntary hospitalization;</pre>
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15	(xviii) "Treatment coordinator" means the entity
16	or person designated by the department under W.S.
17	<u>25-10-112(g) that:</u>
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19	(A) May appear at hearings and provide
20	recommendations to the court regarding the custody and
21	treatment of patients;
22	
23	(B) Monitors proceedings under this act;

1	
2	(C) Assists to achieve timely, efficient
3	and effective treatment and discharge planning for
4	patients.
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6	(xvii)(xix) "This act" means W.S. 25-10-101
7	through 25-10-305.
8	
9	25-10-103. Admission of persons with mental illness
10	to hospital or treatment center; process continuum; court
11	hearings; immunity for transportation.
12	
13	(a) Subject to the rules and regulations of the
14	department, a hospital or any other treatment provider
15	providing treatment under this act may admit persons who
16	have symptoms of mental illness for treatment in their
17	hospital or treatment center.
18	
19	(b) Emergency custody and treatment under this act
20	shall be implemented to create a continuum of care process.
21	
22	(c) At any hearing held by a court pursuant to this
23	act, the court may consider whether the requirements for

1	emergency custody, involuntary hospitalization or
2	outpatient treatment as provided in this act are met before
3	entering an order of emergency custody, involuntary
4	hospitalization or outpatient treatment. A court shall not
5	order a proposed patient to be placed in involuntary
6	hospitalization at an initial hearing under W.S.
7	25-10-109(h) unless the patient waives the hearing for
8	continued emergency custody and requests admission under
9	W.S. 25-10-106.
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11	25-10-104. Duties of department of health as to
12	hospitals other than state hospital.
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14	(a) The department, with respect to hospitals or
15	other treatment providers other than the state hospital,
16	shall:
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18	(vi) Investigate complaints made by or on behalf
19	of patients with mental illness; and
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21	(viii) Promulgate rules for the transportation
22	of patients under this act. The rules shall include
23	procedures for transportation from:

1 (ii) Visit the state hospital to review methods 2 of treatment of patients; and 3 4 (iv) Promulgate rules for the transportation of patients in accordance with W.S. 25-10-104(a)(viii). 5 6 7 25-10-109. Emergency custody. 8 9 (a) A person may be detained placed in emergency 10 custody when: 11 12 (b) Immediately after detaining placing the person in 13 emergency custody, the officer shall contact an examiner. A 14 preliminary examination of the person shall be conducted by 15 examiner within twenty-four (24) hours an after the 16 detention placement in emergency custody. If a preliminary 17 examination is not conducted within twenty-four (24) hours the detained person shall be released. If the person is 18 19 detained held in emergency custody following 20 preliminary examination, an examiner shall reexamine the 21 person not less than every forty-eight (48) hours until the hearing under subsections (h) through (k) of this section. 22 If the examiner giving the preliminary examination, or any 23

1 reexamination as required by this subsection, finds that

2 the person:

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4 (iii) Is mentally ill, the person may be

5 <u>detained held in emergency custody</u> for seventy-two (72)

6 hours excluding Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays.

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8 (c) No person shall be detained held in emergency

9 custody for more than seventy-two (72) hours, excluding

10 Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays, without a hearing

11 under subsections (h) through (k) of this section. For

12 persons placed in emergency custody on a Saturday, Sunday

13 or legal holiday, the court shall conduct the hearing not

14 later than seventy-two (72) hours after 8:00 a.m. on the

15 <u>next business day.</u>

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(d) A person taken into emergency custody under this section may be detained placed in a hospital or other care setting which is appropriate under the circumstances and which complies with subsection (n) of this section. The person shall not be detained placed in a nonmedical facility used for detention of persons charged with or

convicted of penal offenses except in extreme emergency or

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any

the

by

1 if there are no other reasonable alternatives. The law

2 enforcement officer or examiner who detained placed the

3 person in emergency custody shall immediately notify the

4 person responsible for the care and custody of the detained

5 placed person, if known, of the time and place of detention

6 <u>emergency custody</u>.

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8 The law enforcement officer or examiner who (e) 9 initially detained placed the person in emergency custody 10 shall make a written statement of the facts of the emergency detention custody. A copy of the statement shall 11 12 be given by the law enforcement officer or examiner who 13 prepared the statement to the detained placed person, his 14 parent or quardian, to any attorney representing person, to the county attorney in the county where the 15

person is detained held in emergency custody, to

gatekeeper treatment coordinator designated

department and to any subsequent examiner.

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(f) When a person is detained under emergency circumstances placed in emergency custody, treatment may be given during the emergency detention custody period if the person voluntarily and knowingly consents. The parent or

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1 guardian of a minor or incompetent person may consent to treatment. If the parent or guardian of a minor patient 2 3 does not consent to treatment, a petition may be filed 4 under the Child Protection Act. Treatment may be given 5 without the consent of the detained person or his parent or quardian when treatment is limited to diagnosis 6 evaluation or when treatment is necessary to prevent 7 8 immediate and serious physical harm to the person or 9 others. Prior to treatment, the person shall be fully 10 advised of the scope of treatment, and a report of the 11 treatment shall be provided to the county attorney, to any 12 gatekeeper treatment coordinator designated bv department and shall be filed with the court if continued 13 14 detention emergency custody is sought, or if directed 15 outpatient commitment or involuntary hospitalization 16 proceedings are commenced. An examiner or a physician who 17 in good faith pursuant to this provides treatment 18 subsection shall be immune from civil liability for the 19 treatment except there shall be no immunity from liability 20 for negligent acts or deliberate misconduct.

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22 (g) At the time of emergency detention custody the 23 person shall be informed orally and in writing of his right

1 to contact his family and an attorney, of his right to

2 appointed counsel if he is indigent, of his right to remain

3 silent and that his statements may be used as a basis for

4 continued detention emergency custody, directed outpatient

5 commitment or involuntary hospitalization.

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(h) When a person is detained placed in emergency 7 detention <u>custody</u> and continued <u>detention emergency custody</u> 8 9 sought, or an application for directed outpatient 10 commitment or involuntary hospitalization is filed by the 11 county attorney, the court shall appoint an attorney to 12 represent the detained placed person unless he has his own attorney. The court shall conduct a hearing within 13 seventy-two (72) hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and 14 15 legal holidays, of the initial detention placement in 16 emergency custody to determine whether continued detention 17 emergency custody is required pending directed outpatient commitment or involuntary hospitalization proceedings. For 18 19 persons placed in emergency custody on a Saturday, Sunday 20 or legal holiday, the court shall conduct the hearing not later than seventy-two (72) hours after 8:00 a.m. on the 21 next business day. The county attorney of the county where 22 the application is filed shall appear on behalf of the 23

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2 designated by the department pursuant to W.S. 25-10-112(g) 3 shall appear at the hearing and provide testimony 4 concerning continued detention emergency custody and, if applicable, the issues outlined in subsection (m) of this 5 section. Notice of the preliminary hearing shall be given 6 7 the county attorney, any gatekeeper treatment <u>coordinator</u> designated by the department, the <u>detained</u> 8 placed person and his parent, guardian and attorney. The 9 10 court may delay the hearing only at the request of the 11 detained placed person or his parent, guardian or his 12 attorney. The hearing for continued detention emergency 13 custody may be waived at the request of the detained placed person or the detained placed person's parent, guardian or 14 15 attorney. If a hearing for continued detention emergency 16 custody has been waived, the court may immediately conduct 17 the directed outpatient commitment or involuntary

state at the hearing. Any gatekeeper treatment coordinator

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hospitalization hearing.

(j) At the hearing the court shall advise detained placed person and his parent, guardian or attorney of the contents of the written statement of emergency 23 detention <u>custody</u> required in subsection (e) of this

- 1 section and the application for directed outpatient
- 2 commitment or involuntary hospitalization.

- 4 (k) The standard of proof in an emergency detention
- 5 **custody** hearing shall be by a preponderance of the
- 6 evidence. If the court finds at an emergency detention
- 7 custody hearing that:

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- 9 (iii) The person is mentally ill, it shall order
- 10 continued detention emergency custody of the person for not
- 11 more than ten (10) days. The court may extend the detention
- 12 <u>emergency custody</u> period at the request of the proposed
- 13 patient or his attorney.

- 15 (m) If the court finds the person is mentally ill
- 16 pursuant to paragraph (k)(iii) of this section, the court
- 17 shall make findings as to the person's competence to make
- 18 informed choices regarding treatment and the person's need
- 19 for prescribed psychotropic medication. If the court finds
- 20 the person incompetent to make an informed decision, the
- 21 court may order the administration of prescribed
- 22 psychotropic medication for the period of the emergency

1 detention custody for restabilization of the person's

2 mental health.

(n) Treatment provided as a result of an emergency or continued detention custody pursuant to this section shall be provided in the least restrictive and most therapeutic setting available with consideration given to requests of the detained person placed in emergency custody, his parent, guardian or attorney, and recommendations of any gatekeeper treatment coordinator. Treatment may include the

treatment options outlined in W.S. 25-10-110.1(d).

(o) When placing a minor in emergency custody in accordance with this section, the treatment center where the minor is placed shall attempt to notify the minor's parent or quardian that the minor is in emergency custody and the location of where the minor has been placed in emergency custody. If the treatment center is unable to successfully contact the minor's parent or quardian or if the parent or quardian does not contact the treatment center where the minor is located within twenty-four (24) hours of the minor being placed in emergency custody, the

- 1 treatment center shall report the emergency custody
- 2 placement to the department of family services.

4 25-10-110. Involuntary hospitalization proceedings.

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- 6 (a) Proceedings for the involuntary hospitalization
 7 of a person may be commenced by the filing of a written
 8 application with the court in the county in which the
 9 person is initially detained placed in emergency custody.
 10 Proceedings may also be initiated in the county in which
 11 there is a designated hospital if there is a written
 12 agreement executed by the county in which the person
- 13 resides and the designated hospital stating that the county
- 14 in which the person resides will be responsible for costs
- 15 of treatment under W.S. 25-10-112(e) that are not covered
- 16 by the state. The application shall be accompanied by
- 17 either:

- 19 (d) Upon receipt of an application, the court shall
 20 issue notice thereof to the proposed patient, the person
 21 responsible for the care or custody of the proposed
 22 patient, any gatekeeper treatment coordinator designated by
- 23 the department and other persons designated by the court.

1 The notice shall be served as provided by the Wyoming Rules

2 of Civil Procedure. The notice shall apprise the proposed

3 patient:

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5 (vii) Of the identity of any gatekeeper

6 treatment coordinator designated by the department pursuant

7 to W.S. 25-10-112(g).

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9 The proposed patient, the applicant, and all (h) 10 others to whom notice is required may appear at the hearing to testify and may present witnesses. The court shall 11 12 consider the testimony of any gatekeeper treatment 13 coordinator designated by the department and may receive 14 the testimony of other persons. The proposed patient shall 15 be present at the hearing unless he waives his right to 16 appear. All persons not necessary to protect the rights of 17 the parties shall be excluded from the hearing. The hearing shall be conducted in as informal a manner as is consistent 18 19 with orderly procedure and in a physical setting which will 20 not have a harmful effect on the mental health of the 21 proposed patient. Any hearing conducted under this subsection shall be recorded by the court reporter or by 22 23 electronic, mechanical or other appropriate means.

2 (j) If, upon completion of the hearing 3 consideration of the record, the court or the jury finds by 4 clear and convincing evidence that the proposed patient is mentally ill the court shall consider the least restrictive 5 and most therapeutic alternatives, give consideration to 6 any recommendations by the gatekeeper treatment coordinator 7 and shall: 8

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10 (i) Order his hospitalization, assign him to a 11 hospital, and:

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Specify where he will be detained 13 (B) 14 placed pending transportation to the hospital. No person shall be detained placed in a nonmedical facility used for 15 16 detention of persons charged with or convicted of penal 17 offenses except during an extreme emergency;

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19 (E) Make findings as to his competence to 20 make informed choices regarding treatment and his need for prescribed psychotropic medication. If the court finds the 21 person incompetent to make an informed decision, the court 22 may order the administration of prescribed psychotropic 23

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1 medication. The order for medication shall be reviewed by a

2 physician upon commitment and by a psychiatrist upon

3 admission to the hospital. The prescribed medication shall

4 may be continued if found medically appropriate by the

5 investigation review committee of the hospital or

6 institution, subject to review by the medical director of

7 the hospital or institution. Any action by the medical

8 director of the hospital or institution shall be reviewable

9 pursuant to the Wyoming Administrative Procedure Act. All

10 orders for prescribed medication or a summary of all orders

11 shall be provided to the gatekeeper treatment coordinator

12 designated by the department under W.S. 25-10-112(g).

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14 The court shall inquire into the medical (n) condition of every patient found to be mentally ill. If the 15 16 court determines based upon the advice of a physician or 17 other qualified professional, and in consultation with any gatekeeper treatment coordinator 18 designated the by 19 W.S. 25-10-112(g), department pursuant to the 20 patient's present primary need is for medical treatment or 21 care and whose need for psychiatric care is secondary, the court may delay ordering directed outpatient commitment or 22

involuntary hospitalization of the patient until such time

- 1 as the patient receives medical care and the patient's need
- 2 for psychiatric care is primary.

- 4 25-10-110.1. Directed outpatient commitment
- 5 proceedings.

6

- 7 (a) If the court finds based upon the recommendation
- 8 of an examiner or on its own determination that the
- 9 proposed patient is mentally ill but does not require
- 10 inpatient hospitalization, the court shall consider issuing
- 11 a directed outpatient commitment order. The court shall
- 12 require directed outpatient commitment for the proposed
- 13 patient for a period of time as determined appropriate by
- 14 the court, not to exceed two (2) years with review by the
- 15 court at a hearing held at least once every six (6) months.
- 16 The court may designate an outpatient care provider that
- 17 will provide care to the proposed patient.

- 19 (c) The terms and conditions of the treatment plan
- 20 shall be established by an examiner in consultation with
- 21 any gatekeeper treatment coordinator designated by the
- 22 department and approved by the court. In preparing the
- 23 plan, the examiner shall consult with the county attorney,

1 treating health care providers and the patient or the

2 person responsible for the care and custody of the patient,

3 if known.

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5 (d) The treatment plan may require:

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7 (i) Periodic reporting, including reporting

8 required under subsection (k) of this section;

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10 (f) The treatment center or treatment provider or any

11 other person identified in the treatment plan shall report

12 to the county attorney and any gatekeeper treatment

13 **coordinator** designated by the department any material

14 noncompliance by the patient with the treatment plan.

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16 (k) Not less than once every six (6) months, the

17 treatment coordinator shall provide a written report to the

18 county attorney for any patient committed to directed

19 <u>outpatient treatment under this section</u>, including any

20 <u>revisions to the patient's treatment plan.</u>

1 25-10-112. Liability for costs of emergency custody, 2 involuntary hospitalization and proceedings therefor; cost 3 sharing. 4 5 (a) Subject to the provisions of subsections (d), and (e) and (k) of this section, the county in which a person 6 is detained placed in emergency custody or in which 7 involuntary hospitalization proceedings are brought shall 8 9 pay the costs of: 10 11 (i) The first seventy-two (72) hours of 12 detention, in addition to any Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday that falls within the seventy-two (72) hours, 13 pursuant to W.S. 25-10-109, including costs of medical 14 treatment for those conditions: 15 16 17 (A) That resulted in the emergency detention custody of the person; or 18 19 20 (b) Subject to the provisions of subsection (d) of 21 this section, when a detained person placed in emergency

custody or proposed patient is not a resident of Wyoming,

the department shall pay the costs listed in paragraphs

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(a)(i) through (iii) of this section.

4 (c) The county shall pay for the first seventy-two (72) hours as provided in subsection (a) of this section 5 even if the patient waives the hearing required under W.S. 6 25-10-109 and proceeds to voluntary outpatient treatment, 7 8 directed outpatient commitment involuntary or hospitalization proceedings. Subject to the provisions of 9 10 subsections (d) and (e) of this section, if continued 11 emergency detention custody is ordered pursuant to W.S. 12 25-10-109(k)(iii), the county's liability for any costs of detention emergency custody, treatment or transportation 13 shall terminate after the first seventy-two (72) hours of 14 detention emergency custody, in addition to any Saturday, 15 16 Sunday or legal holiday. The department shall 17 responsible for those costs after the expiration of the county's responsibility for payments of the costs. 18 All 19 costs of treatment, transportation and continued emergency 20 detention custody incurred after the first seventy-two (72) 21 hours of detention emergency custody, in addition to any 22 Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, shall be paid by:

1 (e) When a person is detained placed in emergency 2 custody under W.S. 25-10-109, the county in which the 3 person resided shall be liable for costs of treatment for 4 the first seventy-two (72) hours of detention emergency 5 custody, in addition to any Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday that falls within the seventy-two (72) hours. If 6 the person remains in detention emergency custody after the 7 8 hearing pursuant to W.S. 25-10-109(k)(iii), the department 9 shall directly, or under contract with local providers, 10 provide treatment for those conditions specified 11 paragraph (a)(i) of this section until the person is 12 released from detention emergency custody or involuntary 13 commitment is ordered, subject to payment of costs as provided in this subsection or subsection (c) of this 14 15 section.

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(g) The department in consultation with each board of county commissioners may establish a single point of responsibility or gatekeeper treatment coordinator.

Gatekeeper Treatment coordinator duties shall include, but are not limited to, providing guidance on issues of detention emergency custody and involuntary treatment, appearing at hearings and providing recommendations to the

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court regarding the custody and treatment of patients and 1 2 monitoring and coordinating timely, efficient and effective 3 patient treatment prior to, during and after any emergency 4 detention <u>custody</u> or involuntary treatment under this act. No gatekeeper treatment coordinator designated under this 5 subsection shall provide inpatient psychiatric treatment to 6 patients under this act, unless the gatekeeper treatment 7 8 coordinator has been approved by the department of health 9 to provide these services. 10 11 (h) The county attorney shall notify the department and any gatekeeper treatment coordinator of any detention 12 emergency custody placement, continued emergency detention 13 14 custody order, directed outpatient commitment involuntary hospitalization order within twenty-four (24) 15 16 hours. 17 (j) The department, boards of county commissioners, 18 19 designated hospitals, gatekeepers treatment coordinators 20 and other treatment providers may, upon contract or

agreement, coordinate and monitor the services and payments

required for the treatment of persons with mental illness

as provided under this section act. Pursuant to contract or

- 1 agreement, the department may assume any part of the
- 2 expenses associated with a gatekeeper treatment coordinator
- 3 which expenses would otherwise be the responsibility of a
- 4 county under this act, including expenses for the
- 5 transportation of patients to appropriate care settings.

- 7 25-10-120. Rights of patients; commitment and
- 8 treatment of persons being treated by prayer.

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- 10 (d) No person who is being treated in good faith by
- 11 spiritual means alone, through prayer, by a duly accredited
- 12 practitioner in accordance with the tenets and practices of
- 13 a recognized church or religious denomination may be
- 14 detained placed in emergency custody, hospitalized or
- 15 ordered to receive treatment under this act unless:

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- 17 **25-10-125.** Clothing and transportation upon
- 18 discharge.

- 20 (b) The county responsible for payment of costs
- 21 pursuant to W.S. 25-10-112(a) shall ensure that a patient
- 22 discharged from emergency detention custody within
- 23 seventy-two (72) hours, or upon expiration of emergency

- 1 detention custody after seventy-two (72) hours without a
- 2 court order for hospitalization under W.S. 25-10-110,
- 3 possesses suitable clothing and adequate means to ensure
- 4 his arrival at the home from which he was admitted or
- 5 another place, which is in the best interests of the county
- 6 and of the patient.

- 8 25-10-127. Convalescent status; discharge;
- 9 readmittance.

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- 11 (a) After providing notice to the court, the county
- 12 attorney who initiated involuntary hospitalization
- 13 procedures, any gatekeeper treatment coordinator designated
- 14 by the department and all interested parties, the hospital
- 15 may release an improved patient on convalescent leave
- 16 subject to the following:

- 18 (iii) Release on convalescent leave shall
- 19 include a plan of treatment on an outpatient or nonhospital
- 20 basis and other provisions for continuing responsibility of
- 21 the patient by the hospital. Prior to the end of one (1)
- 22 year on convalescent leave, and not less than annually
- 23 thereafter, the hospital shall reexamine the facts relating

- to the hospitalization of the patient on convalescent leave 1
- 2 and if the hospital determines hospitalization is no longer
- 3 anticipated, the hospital shall discharge the patient and
- 4 make a report of discharge to the court, to any gatekeeper
- 5 treatment coordinator designated by the department and to
- 6 the county attorney who initiated procedures for
- involuntary hospitalization. 7

9 25-10-128. Access to patient information.

gatekeeper access to patient information.

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Any disclosure of patient information required by this 11 12 article shall be subject to limitations imposed by state 13 and federal law. The department shall promulgate rules facilitating the exchange of information required by this 14 15 article to the maximum extent allowed by state and federal 16 law. At the discretion of the court considering a matter 17 under this article, the court may order the disclosure of information required by this article. The court also may 18 19 designate and direct the actions of a gatekeeper treatment 20 coordinator otherwise designated by the department under 21 W.S. 25-10-112(g) for the purpose of allowing the

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1 **Section 2.** W.S. 25-10-101(a)(xvi) is repealed.

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- 3 **Section 3.** The department of health shall promulgate
- 4 all rules necessary to implement the provisions of this
- 5 act.

6

7 Section 4.

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- 9 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this
- 10 section, this act is effective July 1, 2021.

11

- 12 (b) Sections 3 and 4 of this act are effective
- 13 immediately upon completion of all acts necessary for a
- 14 bill to become law as provided by Article 4, Section 8 of
- 15 the Wyoming Constitution.

16

17 (END)