STATE OF WYOMING

HOUSE BILL NO. HB0037

Juvenile justice data reporting.

Sponsored by: Joint Judiciary Interim Committee

A BILL

for

1 AN ACT relating to criminal history records; transferring responsibility for the juvenile justice information system 2 to the department of family services; requiring the 3 4 department of family services to standardize the collection of juvenile justice information; amending requirements for 5 juvenile justice information to be collected by the 6 7 department; providing definitions; making conforming 8 amendments; repealing requirements for submitting certain 9 juvenile justice information; requiring rulemaking; and 10 providing for effective dates.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:
Section 1. W.S. 14-6-606 is created to read:

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15 Section 1. W.S. 14-0-000 is created to 1

14-6-606. Standardization of juvenile justice
 2 information.

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4 (a) The department shall facilitate the 5 standardization, identification, sharing and coordination 6 of juvenile justice information collected and provided to 7 the department and disseminated by the department as 8 required by this act. The department shall work with all 9 federal, state and local entities that provide information 10 under this act.

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12 (b) The department shall promulgate rules to adopt 13 uniform information collection standards, methodologies and 14 best practices for the collection and dissemination of 15 juvenile justice information under this act. Any state 16 agency or local governmental entity required to submit 17 information under this act shall comply with the rules 18 promulgated under this subsection.

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20 (c) The department shall be responsible for assuring 21 the consistency of participation by any state agency or 22 local governmental entity required to provide juvenile

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1 justice information under this act or that seeks to access 2 juvenile justice information under this act. 3 4 **Section 2.** W.S. 14-6-203(g)(vi), 14-6-239(d) and 5 14-6-240(b) are amended to read: б 7 14-6-203. Jurisdiction; confidentiality of records. 8 (g) Except as provided by subsection (j) of this 9 10 section, all information, reports or records made, received 11 or kept by any municipal, county or state officer or 12 employee evidencing any legal or administrative process or disposition resulting from a minor's misconduct are 13 confidential and subject to the provisions of this act. The 14 15 existence of the information, reports or records or 16 contents thereof shall not be disclosed by any person 17 unless: 18 19 (vi) The disclosure is authorized by W.S. 20 7 - 19 - 504 - 14 - 6 - 604; or 21 22 14-6-239. Records and reports confidential; 23 inspection.

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2 (d) Nothing in subsection (a) of this section shall
3 limit the disclosure of records authorized by W.S. 7-19-504
4 <u>14-6-604</u>.

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6 14-6-240. Fingerprinting or photographing of child;
7 disclosure of child's records.

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9 (b) Fingerprints and photographs of a child adjudicated to have committed a delinquent act which would 10 be a felony if committed by an adult may be retained in a 11 local law enforcement agency file and in the Wyoming 12 13 division of criminal investigation files in accordance with W.S. 7-19-501 14-6-601 through 7-19-505 14-6-606. If the 14 15 matter does not result in an adjudication that the child 16 was a delinquent for having committed an act constituting a 17 felony, the enforcement agency which obtained the fingerprints or photographs pursuant to paragraph (a)(iii) 18 19 of this section shall destroy those records and shall 20 report the destruction of the records to the court. 21 Further, the court shall order all records pertaining to the matter in the files of law enforcement agencies 22 23 destroyed or expunged.

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1 2 Section 3. W.S. 7-19-501 through 7-19-504 as 14-6-601 3 through 14-6-604 are amended and renumbered to read: 4 5 ARTICLE 6 6 JUVENILE JUSTICE INFORMATION SYSTEM 7 8 7-19-501 14-6-601. Definitions. 9 10 (a) As used in this act: 11 12 (i) "Adjudicated" or "adjudication" means as 13 defined by W.S. 14-6-201(a)(i); 14 15 an individual (ii) "Adult" means who has 16 attained the age of majority; 17 (iii) "Delinquent child" means as defined by 18 19 W.S. 14-6-201(a)(x); 20 21 (iv) "Disposition" means the action ordered by juvenile court judge under W.S. 14-6-229 upon 22 the

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1	adjudication of a juvenile for a delinquent act or the
2	sentence imposed on a juvenile who is convicted;
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4	(v) "Division" <u>"Department"</u> means the Wyoming
5	division of criminal investigation within the office of the
6	attorney general department of family services;
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8	(vi) "Juvenile" means an individual who is under
9	the age of majority;
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11	(vii) "Qualifying offense" means conduct that,
12	if committed by an adult, would constitute a felony under
13	the provisions of W.S. 6-1-104(a)(xii) or 35-7-1031 or
14	under similar federal law;
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16	(viii) "Conviction" or "convicted" means a
17	conviction of a juvenile of a qualifying offense or a
18	conviction for any offense for which the juvenile was
19	charged in a circuit court or district court;
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21	(ix) "Detention" means the legal and physical
22	restriction and housing of a juvenile at the Wyoming state
23	hospital, the Wyoming boys' school, the Wyoming girls'

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1	school or a juvenile detention facility defined in W.S.
2	<u>14-6-201(a)(xxiv). "Detention" shall not include any</u>
3	placement in a qualified residential treatment program as
4	defined by W.S. 14-6-201(a)(xxviii) or a residential
5	treatment facility that is operated for the primary purpose
6	of providing treatment to a juvenile;
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8	(viii)<u>(x)</u> "This act" means W.S. 7-19-501
9	<u>14-6-601</u> through 7-19-505-<u>14-6-606</u>.
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11	7-19-502 <u>14-6-602</u> . Record system created.
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13	(a) The division department shall create and maintain
14	a database for a juvenile justice information system as
15	provided in this act.
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17	(b) The database shall contain the information
18	required by this act. Access to information in the database
19	shall be limited as provided by W.S. $7-19-504-14-6-604$.
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21	(c) The division <u>department</u> shall promulgate
22	reasonable rules and regulations necessary to carry out the
23	provisions of this act. The division <u>department</u> shall
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annually report by March 1 to the joint judiciary interim 1 2 committee on the numbers of entries and usage of the 3 database. 4 7-19-503 14-6-603. Collection of juvenile justice 5 information. б 7 8 (a) In any case in which a juvenile is convicted or is adjudicated a delinquent child for the commission of a 9 10 qualifying offense or a criminal act, the court shall 11 direct that, to the extent possible, the following 12 information be collected and provided to the division 13 department: 14 (i) Offender identification information 15 16 including: 17 (A) The juvenile offender's name, including 18 19 other names by which the juvenile is known, and social 20 security number; 21 22 (B) The juvenile offender's date and place of birth; 23

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1 2 (C) The juvenile offender's physical 3 description, including sex, weight, height, race, and 4 ethnicity, eye color, hair color, scars, marks and tattoos; 5 and 6 7 (D) The juvenile offender's last known 8 residential address.; - and 9 10 (E) The juvenile offender's fingerprints. 11 12 (ii) Offense identification information including: 13 14 The criminal offense for which the 15 (A) 16 juvenile was <u>convicted or</u> adjudicated delinquent; 17 Identification of the juvenile court in 18 (B) 19 which the juvenile was adjudicated delinquent or the court 20 in which the juvenile was convicted; and 21 22 The date and description of the final (C) disposition ordered by the juvenile court. 23

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1 (iii) The nature of the disposition ordered by 2 3 the court, including whether a juvenile is: 4 5 (A) Committed to detention; 6 7 (B) Ordered to serve probation, placed 8 under a plan of supervision or ordered to participate in an 9 intensive supervision program; 10 11 (C) Committed to treatment; 12 13 (D) Held in pretrial detention. 14 The information maintained by the division 15 (b) department for purposes of this act shall not include 16 17 predisposition studies and reports, social summaries, medical or psychological reports, educational records, 18 19 multidisciplinary team minutes and records or transcripts 20 of dispositional hearings. 21

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1 (c) The division department may designate codes relating to the information described in subsection (a) of 2 3 this section. 4 7-19-504 14-6-604. Access to and dissemination of 5 information. 6 7 8 Information contained in the juvenile justice (a) information system shall be accessible, whether directly or 9 10 through an intermediary, to: 11 12 (i) Other criminal justice agencies, including the division of criminal investigation; 13 14 15 (ii) Any person designated for the purpose 16 provided by W.S. 14-6-227; 17 18 (iii) The department of family services if the 19 subject is in the custody of the department; 20 (iv) An individual who has met the requirements 21 established by the division department to ensure the record 22 will be used solely as a statistical research or reporting 23 11 HB0037

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record and that the record is to be transferred in a form 1 2 that is not individually identifiable; 3 4 (v) Any record subject as provided by W.S. 7-19-109. 5 б 7 (b) When a subject reaches the age of majority, all information in the juvenile justice information system 8 pertaining to that subject shall be deleted. 9 10 11 (c) Any person who willfully violates subsection (a) 12 or (b) of this section is quilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be fined not more than five hundred 13 dollars (\$500.00). Any person or entity who violates 14 subsection (a) of this section shall be denied further 15 16 access to the system. 17 **Section 4.** W.S. 7-19-505 is renumbered as 14-6-605. 18 19 20 Section 5. W.S. 14-6-603(a)(i)(E), renumbered from 21 W.S. 7-19-503(a)(i)(E) by section 3 of this act, is repealed. 22 23

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1 Section 6. The department of family services shall 2 promulgate all rules necessary to implement the provisions 3 of this act. 4 5 Section 7. 6 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this 7 8 section, this act is effective July 1, 2024. 9 (b) Sections 6 and 7 of this act are effective 10 immediately upon completion of all acts necessary for a 11 12 bill to become law as provided by Article 4, Section 8 of 13 the Wyoming Constitution. 14 15 (END)