STATE OF WYOMING

SENATE FILE NO. SF0013

Federal land use plans-legal actions authorized.

Sponsored by: Joint Agriculture, State and Public Lands & Water Resources Interim Committee

A BILL

for

1 AN ACT relating to the legislature; authorizing the 2 legislature to prosecute actions involving the proper 3 administration and interpretation of federal acts; making 4 conforming amendments; providing legislative findings; 5 authorizing loans as specified; specifying repayment of 6 loans; and providing for an effective date.

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8 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:9

10 Section 1. W.S. 28-8-114 by creating a new subsection 11 (b), by amending and renumbering (b) as (c), by renumbering 12 (c) and (d) as (d) and (e) and by creating a new subsection 13 (f) is amended to read:

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28-8-114. Legal actions authorized; employment of
counsel.

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4 (b) The legislature finds that the United States constitution in article 1, section 8 and article 4, section 5 3 recognizes the jurisdiction of the Wyoming legislature 6 over land within the boundaries of the state of Wyoming. 7 8 The Wyoming act of admission in section 1 recognizes that the state of Wyoming is admitted into the union upon equal 9 10 footing with the original states in all respects 11 whatsoever. Being a coequal branch of government, the legislature finds that federal land use plans within the 12 state of Wyoming are matters of great public interest and 13 importance. The legislature has a sufficient interest in 14 15 the proper interpretation and administration of the 16 National Environmental Policy Act, the Federal Land Policy 17 and Management Act, the National Historic Preservation Act, the Endangered Species Act, the Clean Air Act, the Clean 18 19 Water Act and other federal acts to provide standing for 20 the legislature to prosecute an action for declaratory 21 judgment to protect its interests and the interests of the 22 public.

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1 The legislature by a majority vote of the (b)(c) 2 members of both houses when in session, or the management 3 council by the affirmative vote of two-thirds (2/3) of the 4 members of the council during the interim, is authorized to 5 commence and prosecute an action for declaratory judgment in the courts of this state, or of the United States, when 6 such action is deemed necessary or advisable to protect the 7 rights, powers and interests of the legislature or assure 8 9 interpretation or administration of proper the 10 constitution, statutes, or administrative rules and federal 11 acts including federal purchases of land within the state 12 of Wyoming. The legislature shall have standing and may borrow funds in accordance with subsection (f) of this 13 14 section to prosecute actions for declaratory judgment. 15

16 (c)(d) The legislature may by resolution direct the 17 management council to prosecute an action. The management 18 council may commence an action upon its own motion.

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20 (d)(e) The legislature or the management council may 21 direct the legal staff of the legislative service office to 22 commence and prosecute the action, or it may employ private 23 counsel for such purposes, as it deems advisable.

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2	(f) The management council, on behalf of the
3	legislature, is authorized to borrow from the legislative
4	stabilization reserve account an amount not to exceed fifty
5	million dollars (\$50,000,000.00) at any one (1) time to
6	take any of the actions specified in this section. Funds
7	borrowed under this subsection shall be in accordance with
8	the following:
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10	(i) Amounts borrowed under this subsection shall
11	be repaid as soon as possible, using funds specified in
12	this subsection;
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14	(ii) The legislature may appropriate funds to
15	repay the amounts borrowed under this subsection;
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17	(iii) Any recovered court costs and other funds
18	recovered or received through an action authorized by this
19	section shall be transferred to the state auditor and
20	credited against the amount borrowed under this subsection;
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1	(iv) Interest on the unpaid balance shall be
2	equal to the rate of return earned on the legislative
3	stabilization reserve account in the previous fiscal year.
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5	Section 2. This act is effective July 1, 2024.
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7	(END)