Health Care Workforce Needs in Wyoming

Presented by Tony Glover, Manager, and Michael Moore, Editor, of the Research & Planning section of the Wyoming Department of Workforce Services to the Wyoming Interim Joint Labor, Health, & Social Services Committee, June 13-14, 2019, Cheyenne, WY



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LMI makes the labor market more e providing the public and the public representatives with the basis for **Research & Planning** informed decision making.

Wyoming DWS

Data Sources

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

- Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW)
- Occupational Employment Statistics (OES)

U.S. Census Bureau

Population Estimates

U.S. Employment and Training Administration

- Industry and Occupational Projections
- Guide to Licensed Occupations in Wyoming

Research & Planning

- Wage Records and licensed occupation database linkages
- Wyoming New Hires Job Skills Survey
- Special research on CNAs in Wyoming

Health Care Workforce Needs in Wyoming

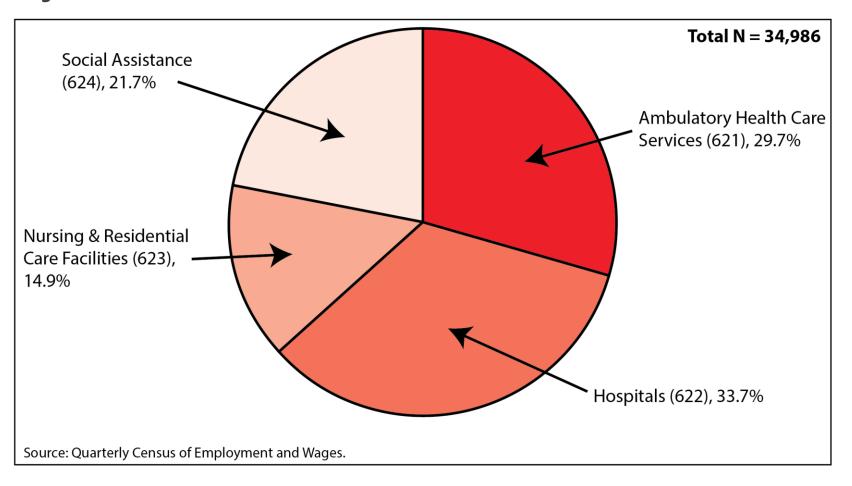
Outline

- I. Introduction to Health Care in Wyoming
- **II.** Licensed Health Care Occupation Dashboards
- **III. Frontline Provider Health Care Needs**
- IV. Special Research: Wages of CNAs
- V. Health Care Workforce Needs in Wyoming: Update 2017
- VI. Mental Health Care in Wyoming

What is Health Care & Social Assistance?

- Industries defined by the North American Industry Classification
 System (NAICS)
- NAICS 62
- Establishments providing health care & social assistance for individuals
- Four subsectors in Health Care & Social Assistance:
 - 1. Ambulatory Health Care Services (621)
 - 2. Hospitals (622)
 - 3. Nursing & Residential Care Facilities (623)
 - 4. Social Assistance (624)

Figure: Average Monthly Employment in Health Care & Social Assistance in Wyoming by 3-Digit Subsector, 2017



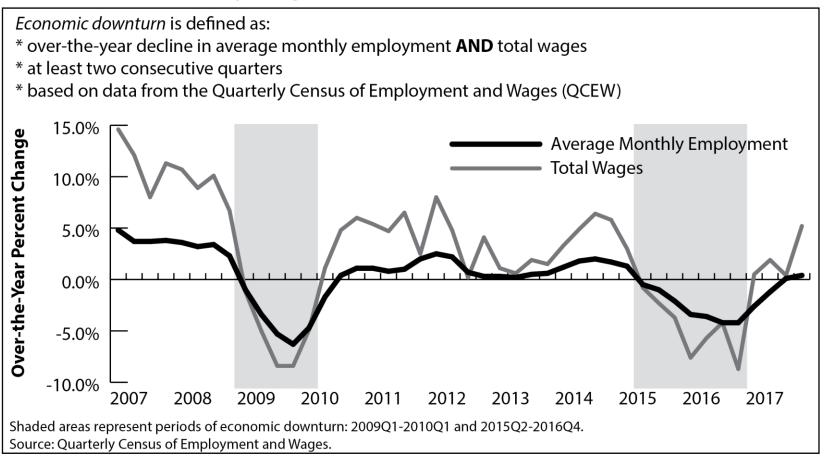
Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs

Factors that influence needs:

- Economic trends
- Population changes
- Workforce demographic changes

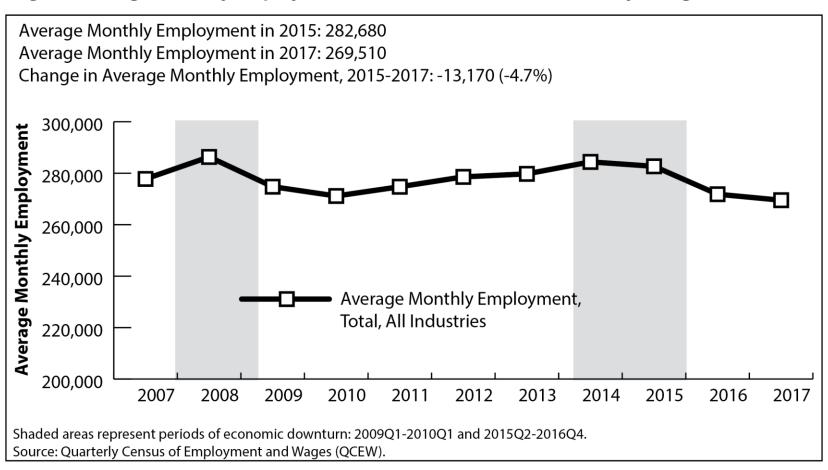
Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Economic Trends

Figure: Over-the-Year Percent Change in Average Monthly Employment and Total Wages Across All Industries in Wyoming, 2007Q1-2017Q4



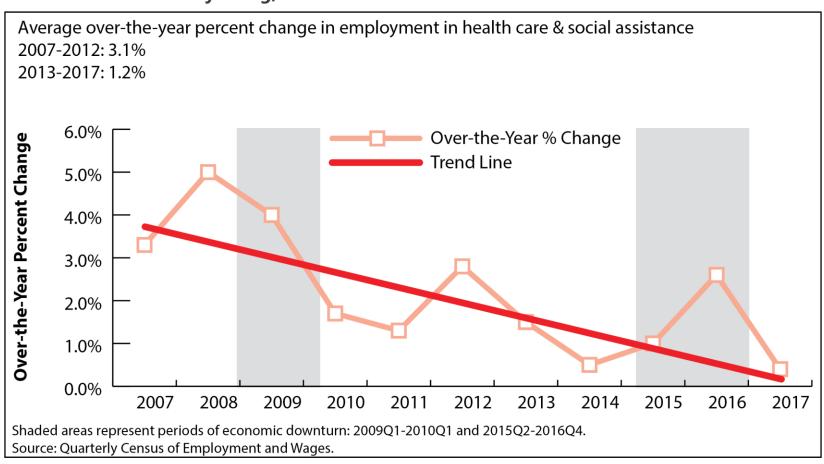
Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Economic Trends

Figure: Average Monthly Employment (Number of Jobs Worked) in Wyoming, 2007-2017



Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Economic Trends

Figure: Over-the-Year Percent Change in Average Monthly Employment in Health Care & Social Assistance in Wyoming, 2007-2017



Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Economic Trends

Figure: Average Monthly Employment in Health Care & Social Assistance in Wyoming,

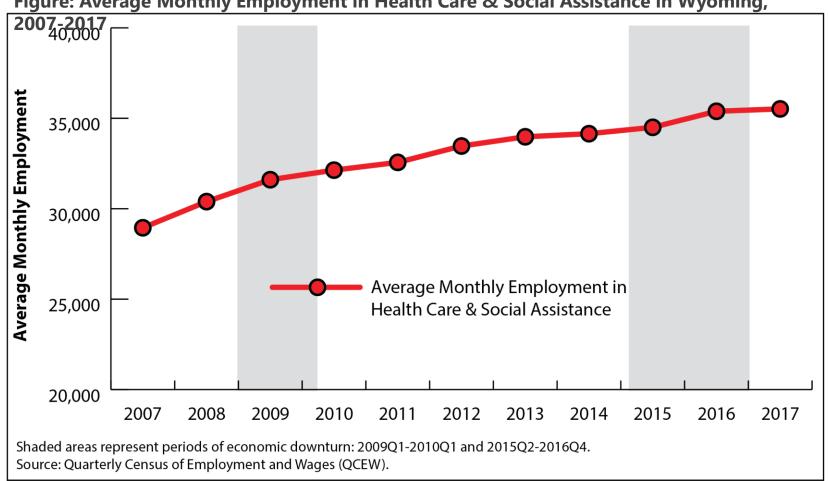
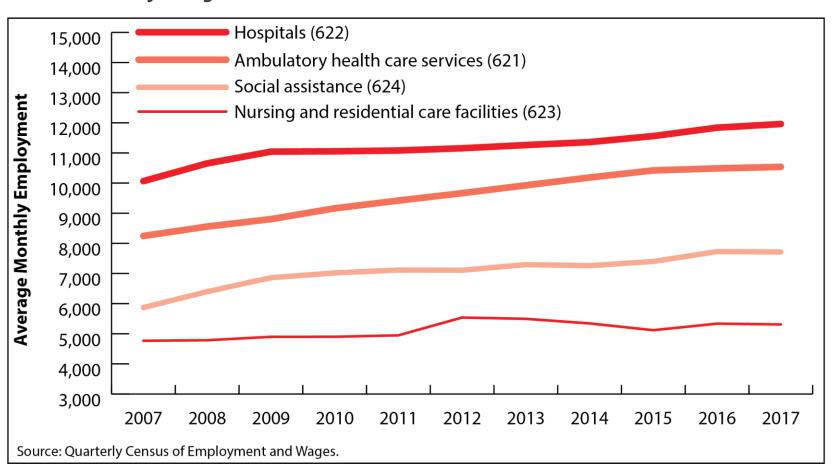
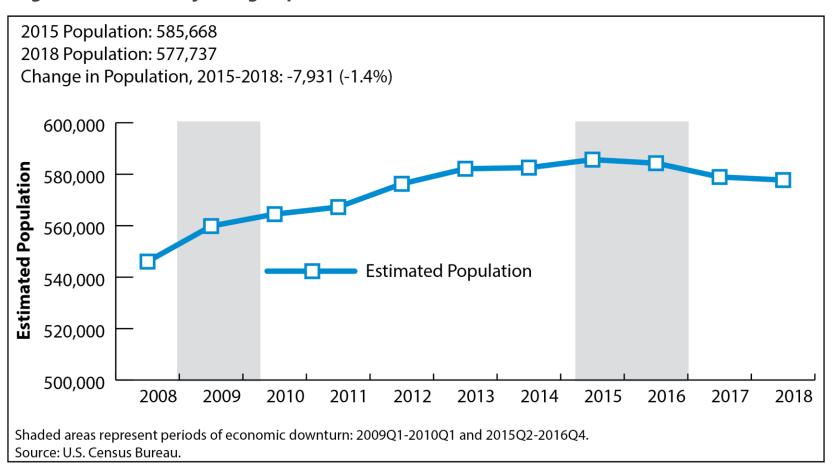


Figure: Average Monthly Employment in Health Care & Social Assistance by 3-Digit Subsector in Wyoming, 2007-2017



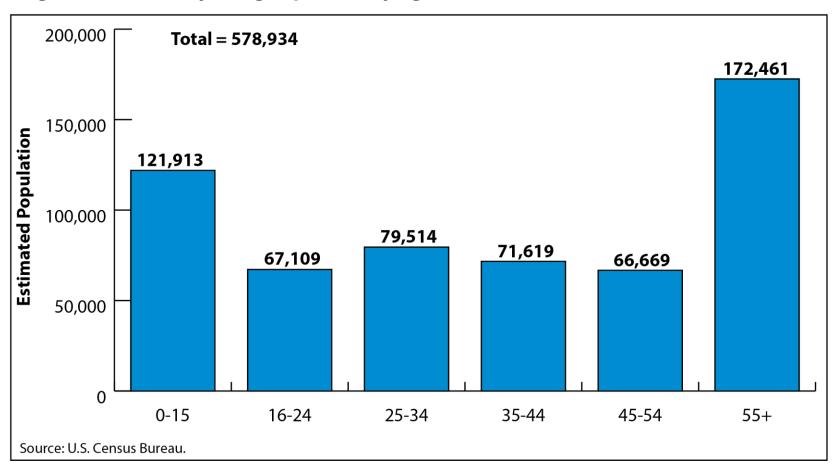
Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Population Changes

Figure: Estimated Wyoming Population, 2008-2018



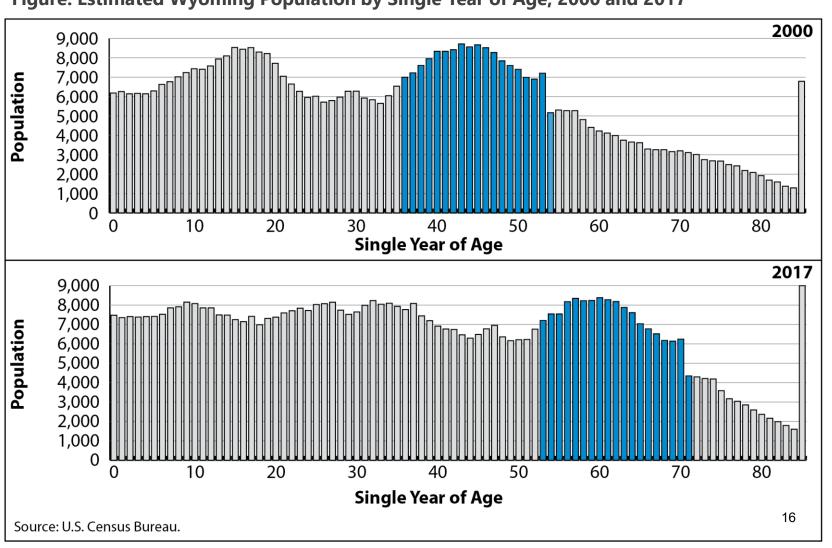
Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Population Changes

Figure: Estimated Wyoming Population by Age, 2017



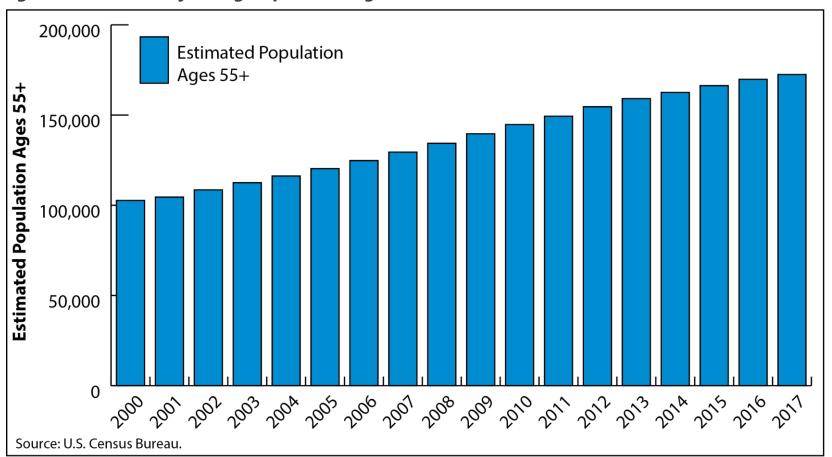
Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Population Changes

Figure: Estimated Wyoming Population by Single Year of Age, 2000 and 2017



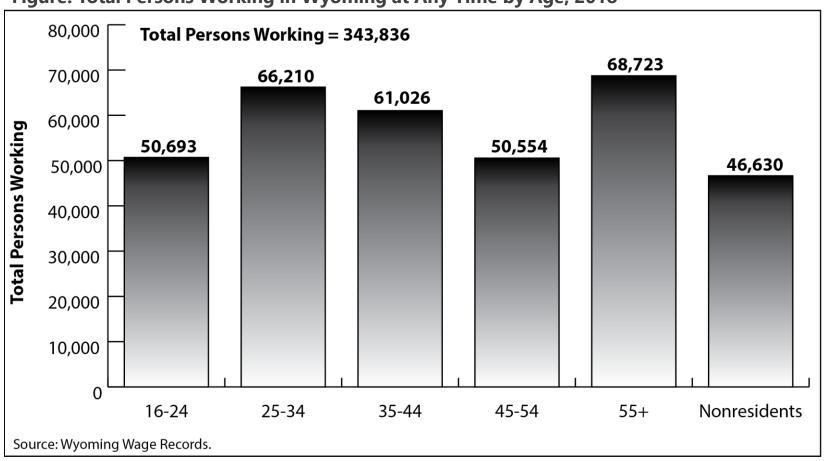
Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Population Changes

Figure: Estimated Wyoming Population Ages 55 and Older, 2000 and 2017



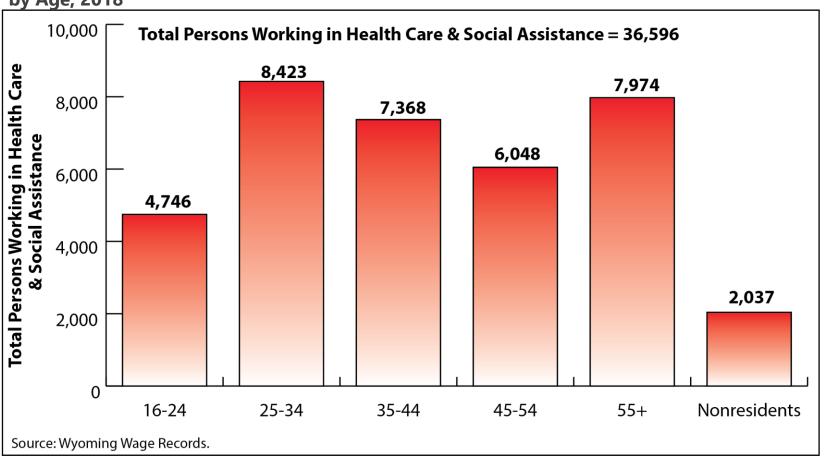
Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Workforce Demographics

Figure: Total Persons Working in Wyoming at Any Time by Age, 2018



Drivers of Health Care Workforce Needs: Workforce Demographics

Figure: Total Persons Working in Health Care & Social Assistance in Wyoming at Any Time by Age, 2018

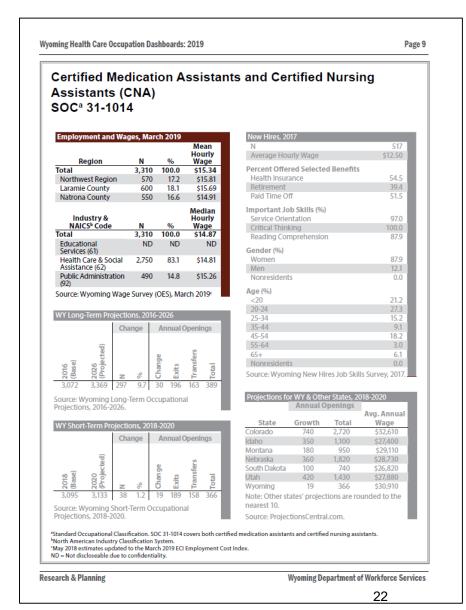


Dashboards

- More than 40 licensed health care occupations
- 6 parts to each dashboard:
 - Occupational Employment Statistics
 - New Hires
 - Long-Term Projections
 - Short-Term Projections
 - Projections and Wages for Surrounding States
 - Education and Licensing Requirements

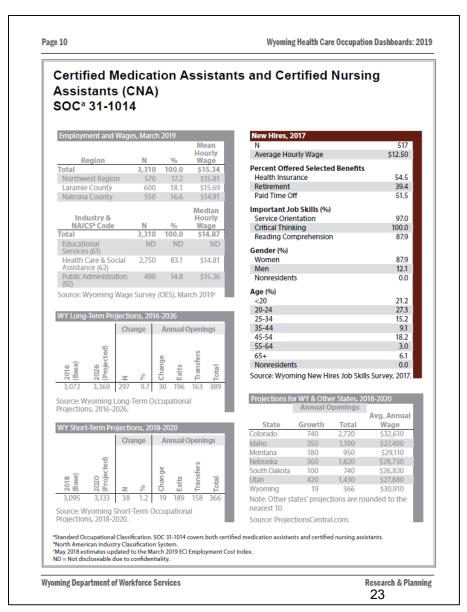
Occupational Employment Statistics (OES), March 2019

- Employment and wages by substate region
- Employment and wages by industry



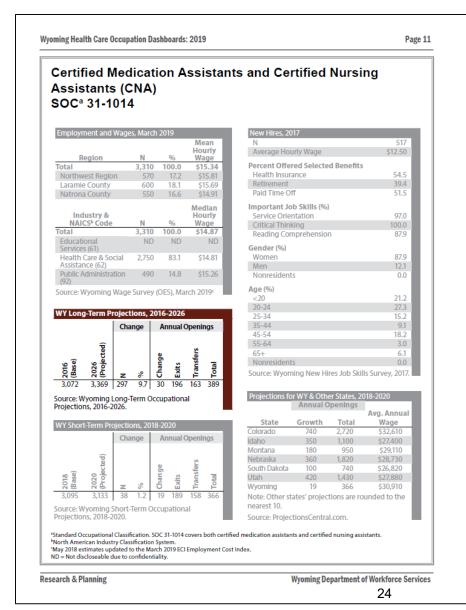
New Hires Job Skills Survey, 2017

- Number of hires
- Average hourly wage
- Percent offered selected benefits
- Important job skills
- Demographics
 - Gender
 - Age



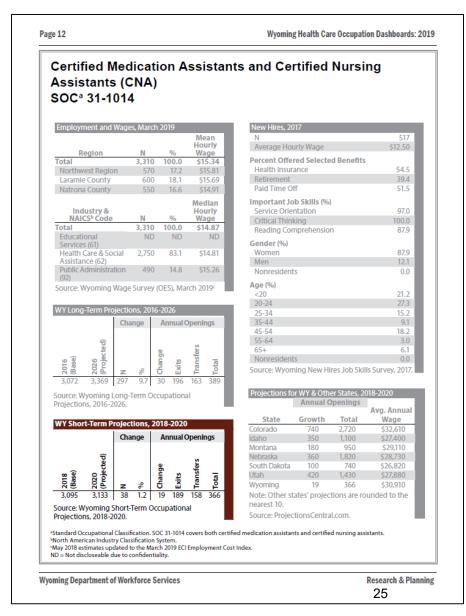
Long-Term Projections, 2016-2026

- Base employment (2016)
- Projected employment (2026)
- Growth
- Annual openings due to:
 - Growth
 - Exits
 - Transfers
 - Total



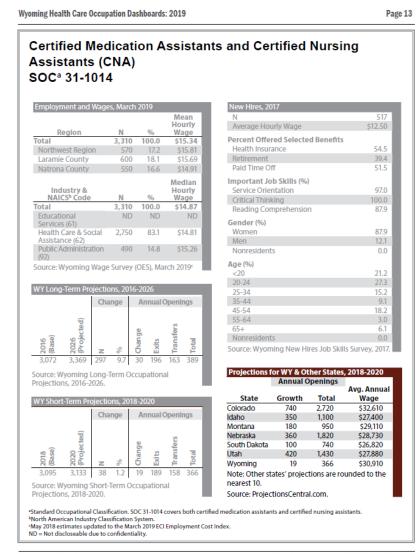
Short-Term Projections, 2018-2028

- Base employment (2018)
- Projected employment (2020)
- Growth
- Annual openings due to:
 - Growth
 - Exits
 - Transfers
 - Total



Short-Term Projections for WY and Other States, 2018-2028

- Growth and Annual Openings for:
 - Colorado
 - Idaho
 - Montana
 - Nebraska
 - South Dakota
 - Utah
- Average Annual Wage



Education and Licensing Requirements

- Requirements
- Schools with programs in **Wyoming**
- Certificate or degree
- **Examination**
- Fees

-	
	Certified Medication
	Assistants - SOC ^a 31-1014

Education and Licensing Requirements

Page 14

- 1. Meet qualifications for CNA II qualification, including completing board-approved CNA II training and competency evaluation
- 2. Complete board-approved MAC training and competency evaluation program
- 3. Successfully pass a national MAC examination

Convicted of any act of sexual molestation. All applications are reviewed by the State Board for additional restrictions.

Schools Located in Wyoming

Campbell County Health (Hospital): MA-CS Program | http://www.cchwyo.org/News/Classes and_Events/MA_C_Courses.aspx Carbon County Higher Education Center Medication Aide program | http://www.cchec.org/ health-and-medical/medication-aide Wyoming CNA Services, Mills, WY | Phone: (307)

All Medication Assistants-Certified must be certified by the Wyoming State Board of Nursing.

The MA-C test is provided by Pearson Vue and is available at http://www.pearsonvue.com/mace/

Fees

Examination	\$80
Background Check	\$60
CNA certification by endorsement	\$60
CNA certification by examination	\$60
Bi-Annual renewal	\$50

Source: Directory of Licensed Occupations in Wyomina.

Certified Nursing Assistants

Wyoming Health Care Occupation Dashboards: 2019

(CNA) - SOC^a 31-1014

Education and Licensing Requirements

Requirements

- 1. Graduate from a board-approved CNA training and competency evaluation
- 2. Submit completed application and fee.
- 3. Submit CBS fingerprint cards and fee.
- 4. Successfully pass NATCEP or similar national

Schools Located in Wyoming

Most Wyoming Community Colleges and local nursing homes can provide the necessary training.

All Nursing Assistants in Wyoming must be certified by the Wyoming State Board of Nursing.

Examination

Examinations schedules for Community Colleges throughout the State are listed on the Wyoming State Board of Nursing Website. It may not be given at all the Community Colleges every month.

Certification by Endorsement	\$60
Certification by Examination	\$60
Examination	\$60
Bi-Annual Renewal	\$50
Background Check	\$60

Source: Directory of Licensed Occupations in Wyoming.

What are Frontline Health Care Occupations?

- Provide routine and essential services
- Connect families and communities to the health care system
- First link to health care
- Relatively inexpensive to train and support
- Involved in administration, direct care, community & public health,
 long-term care, mental health, and more

Source: The Brookings Institution. *Redesigning the Care Team: The Critical Role of Frontline Workers and Models for Success*. Retrieved June 7, 2019, from https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/FINAL-Hitachi-Toolkit-32014.pdf

Examples of Frontline Health Care Occupations

SOC Code	Title	Page Number
29-2052	Pharmacy Technicians	59-60
29-2061	Licensed Practical & Vocational Nurses (LPN)	9-10
31-1014	Certified Nursing Assistants (CNA)	7-8
31-2021	Physical Therapy Assistants	61-62
31-9092	Medical Assistants	81-82

Figure: Employment for Selected Frontline Provider Health Care Occupations in Wyoming,

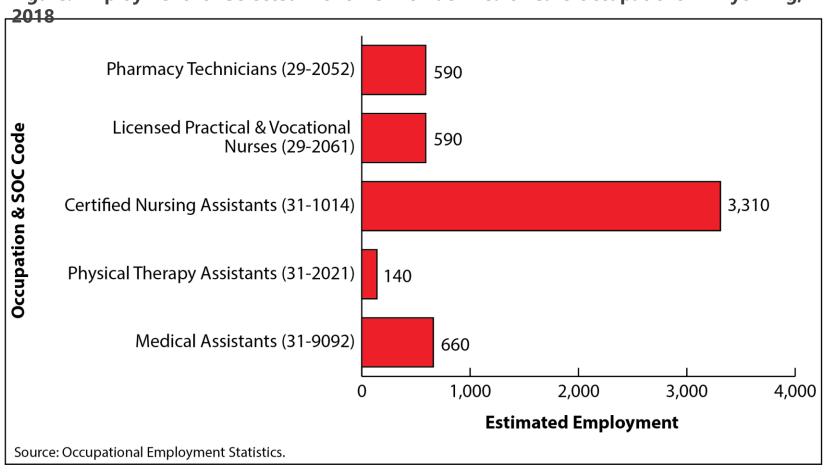


Figure: Total Projected Annual Openings for Selected Frontline Provider Health Care Occupations in Wyoming, 2018-2020

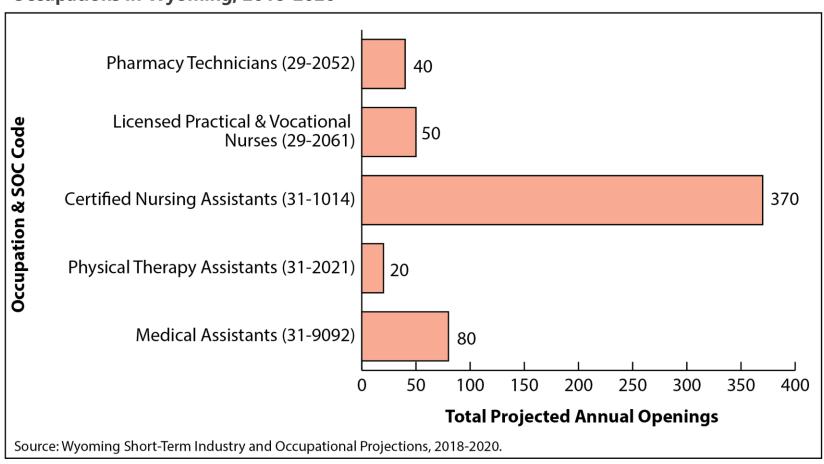


Figure: Average Annual Wage for Selected Frontline Provider Health Care Occupations in

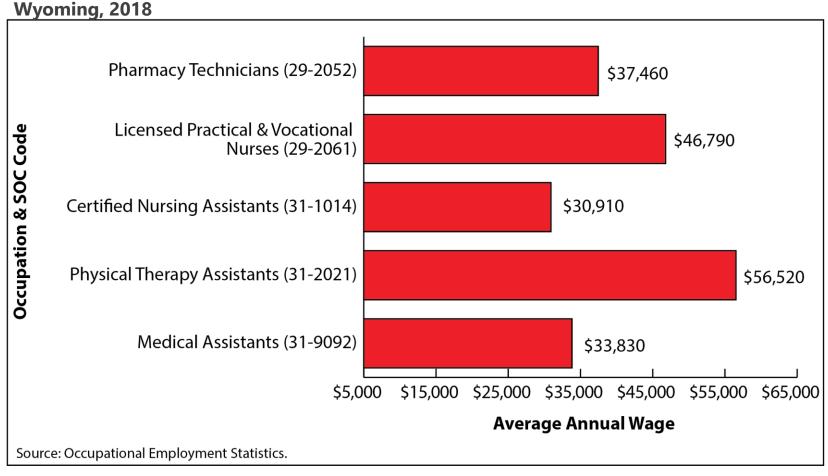
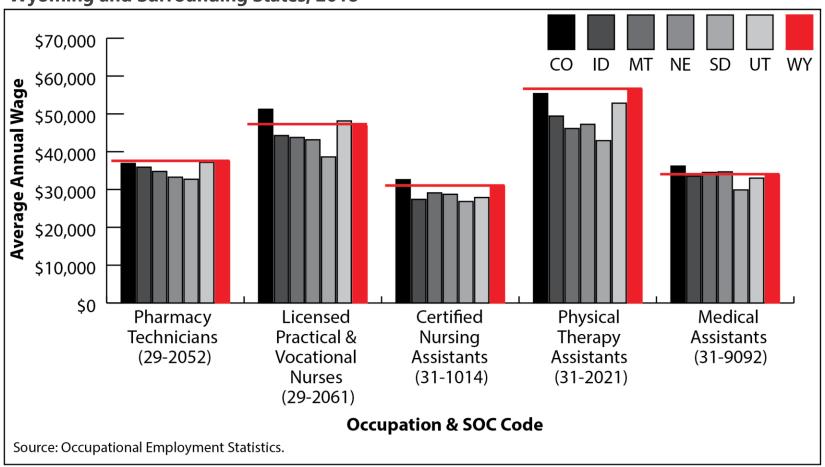


Figure: Average Annual Wage for Selected Frontline Provider Health Care Occupations in Wyoming and Surrounding States, 2018



Part IV: Special Research: Wages of CNAs

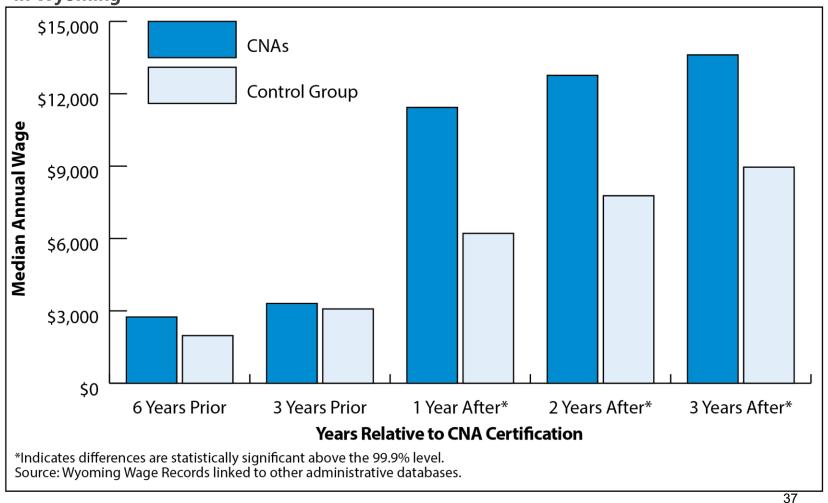
Part IV: Special Research: Wages of CNAs

Highlights

- Purpose: Compare employment and wage outcomes of CNAs to similar individuals matched by age, gender, and education.
- Conclusion: Female CNAs were more likely to be employed in Wyoming and earned several thousand dollars more in wages in the years following certification.

Part IV: Special Research: Wages of CNAs

Figure: Median Annual Wages of Females Before and After Nursing Assistant Certification in Wyoming



Part IV: Special Research: Wages of CNAs

Publication

- Abstract in 2019 Wyoming Workforce Annual Report
 - Distributed at 2019 Safety & Workforce Summit July 9 in Cheyenne
 - Available in July at https://doe.state.wy.us/LMI
- Feature article forthcoming in Wyoming Labor Force Trends
- Research will be available online

Health Care Workforce Needs in Wyoming: Update 2017



May 2017

- Available at <u>https://doe.state.wy.us/LMI/</u>
 health.htm
- Published May 2017
- Update to Health Care
 Workforce Needs in
 Wyoming: Advancing the
 Study
 - Published Fall 2011

Chapter 2: Analysis of Wyoming's Demographics and the Health Care Workforce

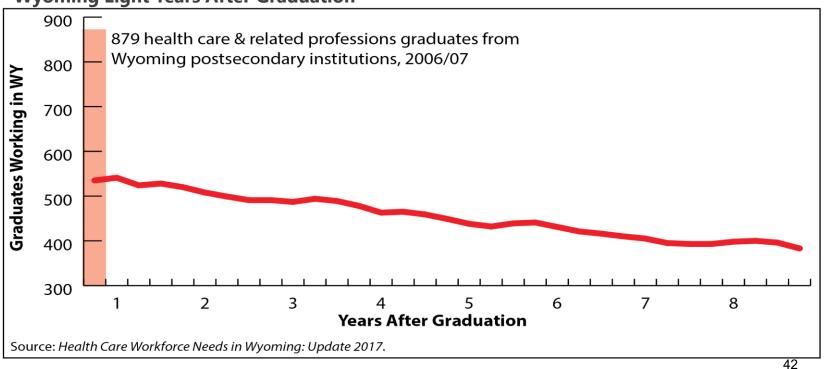
Key finding: At mid-decade Wyoming's population is decreasing and aging.

- 28.3% of population age 55 or older
- Higher proportion of older individuals in smaller, rural counties
- Baby boomers aging, youth leaving

Chapter 3: The Impact of Wyoming Postsecondary Graduates on Supply and Demand of Wyoming's Health Care Workforce

Key finding: Young workers from Wyoming tend to leave to work in other states.

Figure: Number of 2006/07 Health Care & Related Professions Graduates Working in **Wyoming Eight Years After Graduation**



Chapter 4: The Education and Career Pathways of Certified Nursing Assistants

Key finding: Fewer than half of all individuals with CNA licensing in Wyoming were still working in a licensed health care occupation in the state five years later.

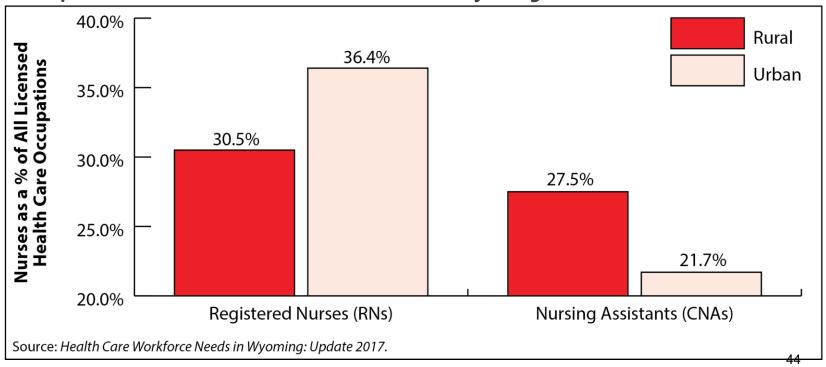
5,833 licensed CNAs in Wyoming in 2010. In 2015:

- 57.8% no longer held a certificate or license from any licensing board in WY
- 30.7% held a CNA certificate as their highest certificate or license
- 8.6% were licensed as RNs
- 1.3% became licensed as an LPN or vocational nurse.

Chapter 5: Analysis of Licensed Health Care Occupations

Key finding: RNs make up a greater proportion of the health care workforce in urban areas, while CNAs account for a greater proportion in rural areas.

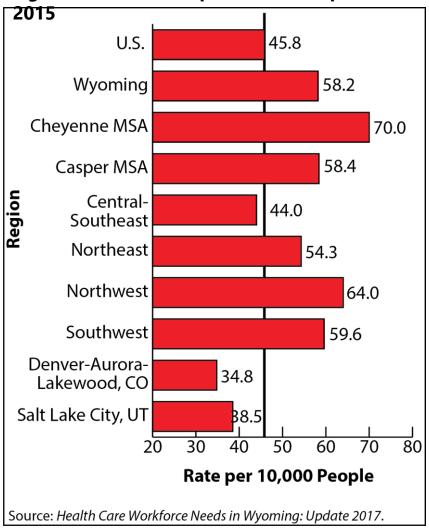
Figure: Nurses as a Percentage of Individuals Working in All Licensed Health Care Occupations in Health Care & Social Assistance in Wyoming, 2015Q3



Chapter 6: State and Local Health Care Shortages

- Identifies potential surpluses and shortages by occupation for U.S., Wyoming, substate regions, and surrounding states
- Rate per 10,000 people (number working divided by population)
- Wyoming rate compared to the national average identifies surpluses or shortages





Chapter 6: State and Local Health Care Shortages

- Number of CNAs per 10,000 people
- 45.8 national
- Much higher in most WY regions
- Could indicate a surplus
 - Casper and Cheyenne are regional destinations treating other counties' populations

Figure: Surplus or Shortage of Registered Nurses per 10,000 People

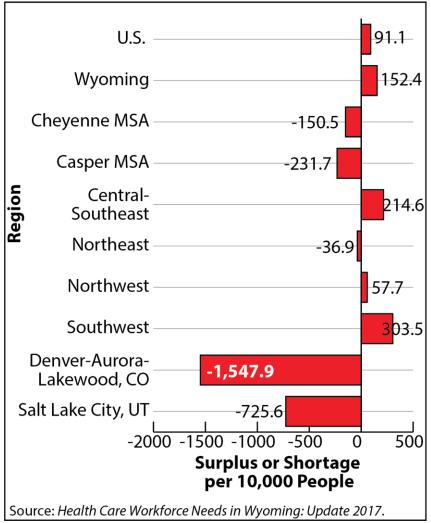
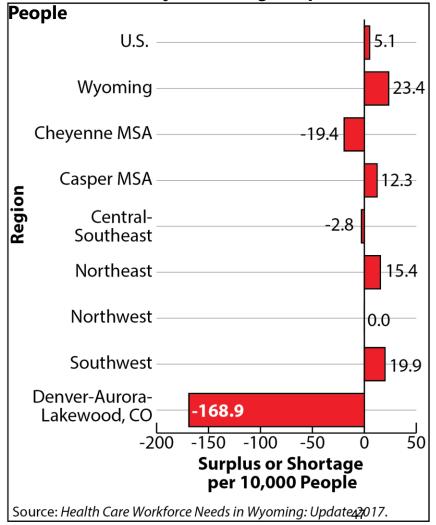


Figure: Surplus or Shortage of Medical & Clinical Laboratory Technologists per 10,000



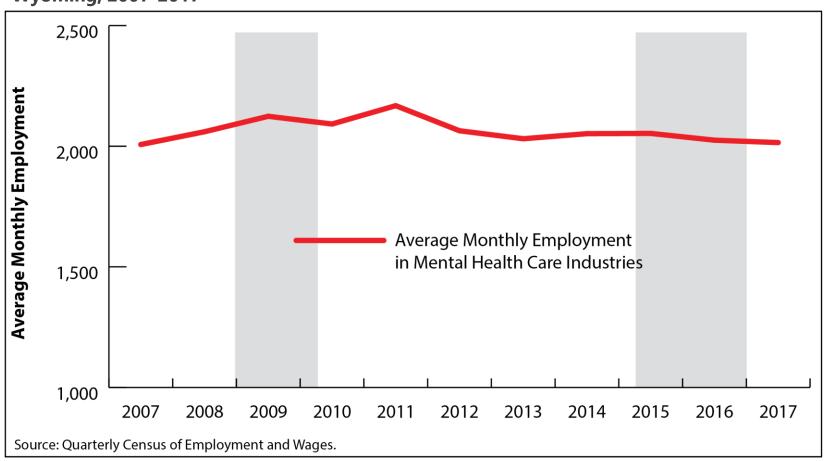
Mental Health Care Industries

Table: Average Monthly Employment and Average Annual Wage for Mental Health Care Industries in Wyoming, 2017

NAICS Code	Industry Title	Average Monthly Employment	Average Annual Wage
621112	Offices Of Mental Health Physicians	21	\$61,284
62133	Offices Of Mental Health Practitioners	257	\$34,445
62142	Outpatient Mental Health Centers	637	\$42,650
6222	Psychiatric & Substance Abuse Hospitals	N/D (≈ 500)	N/D
6232	Residential Mental Health Facilities	602	\$29,885
	Total, Selected Mental Health Care Industries	2,000	\$36,422

N/D = Not disclosable due to confidentiality.

Figure: Average Monthly Employment in Mental Health Care Detailed Industries in Wyoming, 2007-2017



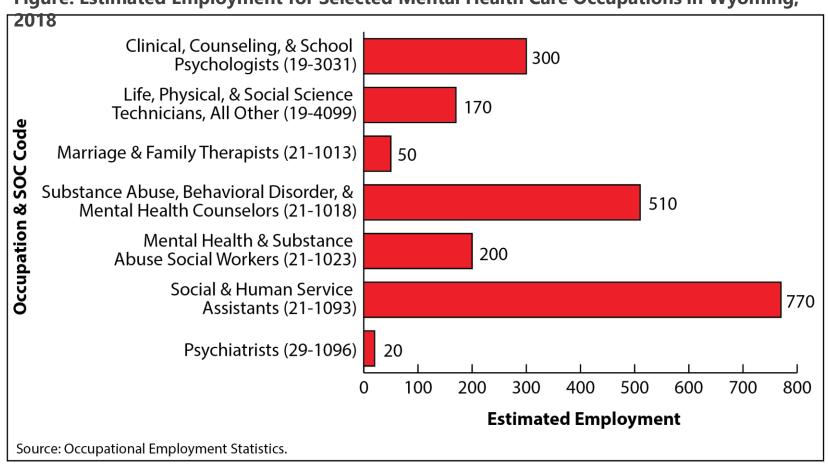
Mental Health Care Occupations

Table: Selected Mental Health Care Occupations in Wyoming

SOC Code	Title	Page Number
19-3031	Clinical, Counseling, & School Psychologists	33-34
19-4099	Life, Physical, & Social Science Technicians, All Other	31-32
21-1013	Marriage & Family Therapists	21-22
21-1018	Substance Abuse, Behavioral Disorder, & Mental Health Counselors	15-16, 29-30
21-1023	Mental Health & Substance Abuse Social Workers	19-20
21-1093	Social & Human Service Assistants	17-18
29-1066	Psychiatrists	27-28

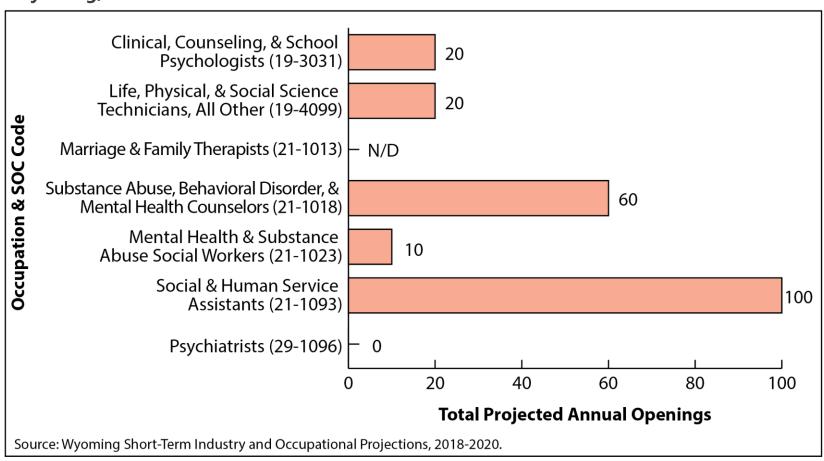
Mental Health Care Occupations: Estimated Employment

Figure: Estimated Employment for Selected Mental Health Care Occupations in Wyoming,



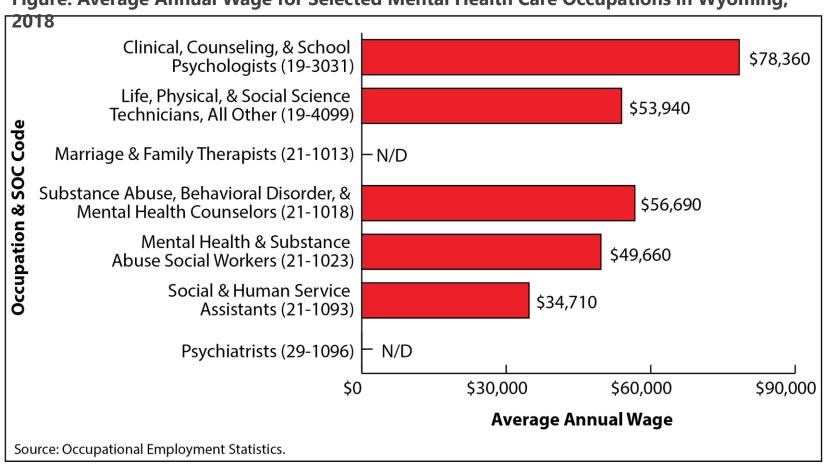
Mental Health Care Occupations: Projected Openings

Figure: Total Projected Annual Openings for Selected Mental Health Care Occupations in Wyoming, 2018-2020



Mental Health Care Occupations: Average Annual Wage

Figure: Average Annual Wage for Selected Mental Health Care Occupations in Wyoming,



Mental Health Care Occupations: Wages for WY and Surrounding States

Figure: Average Annual Wage for Selected Mental Health Care Occupations in Wyoming and Surrounding States, 2018

